L. P. Fisher Room 21 Mer. Ex

L. P. FISHER'S
ADVERTISING AGENCY
Room 21 Merchant's
San Fran

The Winters Advocate.

VOL. 3 — WINTERS, YOLO COUNTY, SATURDAY MORNING, AUGUST 3, 1878. — NO 40.

The Winters Advocate.

DR. W. C. HARDING,
PUBLISHER AND PROPRIETOR.

ISSUED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING.

PUBLICATION OFFICE:
On Main Street, between Railroad and First,
Winters, Yolo County, Cal.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION.

By mail, post-paid, per annum, in advance.....$3 00
Six months, in advance.....2 00

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

One square, one time.....$1 00
Each additional insertion.....50
One column, four weeks.....20 00
Half column, four weeks.....12 00

Special rates by the year when paid in advance.
Star (*) notices, ten cents a line an insertion.
☞ Transient advertisements must be paid in advance.
JOB WORK neatly executed.
Address all communications for publication, or orders for printing, and advertisements, to the ADVOCATE, Winters, Cal. All other communications, to Dr. W. C. Harding, Suisun.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

W. T. BELL, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon,
A GRADUATE of the University of Pennsylvania, has permanently located in Winters, and now offers his services to the afflicted who may need his skill.
Office at residence, on Russell Street, bet. Railroad and First Streets.

E. R. BUSH,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
WOODLAND, CAL.,
Will practice in the District and Supreme Courts.
jy15-tf

F. E. BAKER,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
OFFICE—At the Court House, WOODLAND.
jy15-tf

D. E. ALEXANDER,
ATTORNEY AT LAW AND NOTARY PUBLIC,
SACRAMENTO.
my27

C. H. GAROUTTE,
Attorney and Counselor at Law.
OFFICE AT COURT HOUSE.
District Attorney Yolo County.

WIN. J. DAVIS,
Official Short-hand Reporter of the 6th Judicial Court,
SACRAMENTO AND YOLO COUNTIES
OFFICE—Court House, Sacramento.

J. D. GREGORY,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Cor. of South and First Sts.,
WINTERS.
WILL attend to all calls in the line of the profession DAY or NIGHT. nov18-tf

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
WOODLAND.
OFFICE—Main Street, near Bynum & Co.'s Drug Store. Office hours—from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. sept16-tf

W. A. HUGHSON, M. D.,
Homeopathic Physician and Surgeon.
OFFICE—Over Capital Bank, Corner J and Fourth Streets. Residence—Tenth Street, between G and H, Sacramento. Office Hours—11 to 12 A. M.; 1 to 3 P. M.; 6 to 8 in the evening.

DR. J. N. HOGDEN,
DENTIST.
TEETH EXTRACTED WITHOUT PAIN
Full Sets Teeth on Gold Plate, $100.
OFFICE—Over Thomas & Bidwell's Grocery Store, near the Bank, WOODLAND, CAL.
dec9-tf

DR. W. C. HARDING,
DENTIST,
Located at Suisun, Solano County, Cal.
OFFICE:
At Residence on Solano Street.
Branch Offices at WINTERS and VACAVILLE
☞ Address all Communications to office at Suisun.
LIQUID NITROUS OXIDE
Administered for the
PAINLESS EXTRACTION OF TEETH.
aug5-tf

W. H. ROBINSON,
DENTIST,
RESIDENCE, SUISUN.
WILL BE IN
WINTERS one-fourth of the time
See Local Notices. ap6-tf

HAULING.
I desire to inform my friends and the
PUBLIC IN GENERAL,
That I am prepared to do Hauling
BY THE DAY OR LOAD
Three Loads for One Dollar.
PLOWING AT REASONABLE RATES.
Hauling by the Day, - - $3.50
feb2-tf A. K. BALDWIN.

CAPITAL HOTEL,
WOODLAND.
HAVING purchased, thoroughly renovated and refurnished this old and favorite house throughout, the patronage of the traveling and resident public is respectfully solicited.
GOOD BOARDING AND COMFORTABLE ROOMS
At REASONABLE PRICES by the DAY or WEEK. The TABLE will be supplied with the best the market affords.
No Chinese Cooks Employed.
☞ Free 'BUS to and from all passenger trains.
MATT. TACKNEY, Prop'r.
jy15-tf

CRAFT HOTEL,
Main Street.
JOHN JACOBS, - - Prop'r.
WOODLAND, CAL.
sept28-tf

ACCIDENTAL
Saloon, Wine and Billiard PARLORS,
MAIN ST., BET. RAILROAD AND FIRST, WINTERS.
J. C. HULSE, Proprietor.
Choice Wines, Liquors and Cigars.
A FINE BILLIARD TABLE HAS JUST BEEN SET UP.
jy15-tf

EXCHANGE
Wine and Billiard Parlors,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
ABE MORRIS, - - - Proprietor.
Choice Wines, Liquors and Cigars.
TWO FINE NEW BILLIARD TABLES HAVE JUST BEEN SET UP.
☞ Give me a call. m10-tf

Centennial Saloon,
Main Street, near First,
M. W. McGRATH, - - - Proprietor,
Where can be found a choice supply of
WINES, LIQUORS, LAGER BEER,
And CIGARS of the favorite brands.
Call and see us, and being refreshed, enabled to go on your way rejoicing. jy15-tf

WINE AND BILLIARD
PARLORS,
SACKETT'S BUILDING, MAIN STREET, BETWEEN RAILROAD AND FIRST.
CHAFE SWEITZER - - - Proprietor.
THE BEST OF
Wines, Liquors and Cigars,
Always on hand; also a
FIRST-CLASS BILLIARD TABLE.
sept13-tf

EAGLE SALOON,
S. W. STOLLINGS, - - - PROPRIETOR,
Adjoining Justice's Office, east of Postoffice,
WOODLAND.
THE BAR is supplied with the best of
Wines, Liquors and Cigars.
☞ GIVE ME A CALL. jes-tf

CLARK'S SALOON,
Main Street, Winters,
NEXT DOOR TO THE
BARBER SHOP,
THE BEST OF
EVERYTHING IN THAT LINE.
I SOLICIT A SHARE OF THE
PUBLIC PATRONAGE.
m31-tf

J. B. POCKMAN & CO.
FIRST STREET
LIVERY STABLES
(Rear of Freeman & Co's Store),
WOODLAND, CAL.
FIRST-CLASS TURN-OUTS, MODERATE CHARGES.
SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO BOARDING HORSES.
☞ A Mammoth Corral and Feed Yard attached for the accommodation of Large Teams. oct3

BROWN'S
Livery and Feed Stable,
First and Baker Sts.
HORSES AND CARRIAGES
ON HAND
DAY AND NIGHT.
Horses Boarded by Day or Month
AT REASONABLE RATES.
nov4-tf R. BROWN, Prop'r.

Pioneer Drug Store,
MAIN STREET, WINTERS.
THOMAS KEEFE,
HAVING REMOVED TO MY NEW BRICK Store, and re-stocked it with
Fresh Drugs and Medicines,
I would respectfully inform my friends and the public in general, that I am prepared to fill
PHYSICIANS' PRESCRIPTIONS
With care, NIGHT OR DAY. Parties living at a distance can have their Medicines sent by express C. O. D. I have always on hand
PURE WINES and LIQUORS
FOR MEDICAL USE.
FINE HAVANA CIGARS
ALWAYS ON HAND.
—ALSO—
TEETH EXTRACTED
WITH CARE AND SKILL.
All orders received by mail or express will be promptly attended to. jan26-tf

E. A HUMPHREY'S
Saddle and Harness SHOP,
Railroad Street, bet. Abby and Edwards,
WINTERS.
KEEPS a Large and Selected Stock of
SADDLES, BRIDLES, HALTERS, BUGGY ROBES, LAP DUSTERS, WHIPS, ETC.
Gloves of all Description constantly on hand.
☞ REPAIRING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE, AND AT PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES.
dec9.1y

EDWARD HAYES,
CORNER OF FIRST & ABBY STS.,
Having enlarged his establishment, is now prepared to do all kinds of
Work in His Line
INCLUDING
CARRIAGES, WAGONS,
FARMING MACHINERY,
AND TURNING
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
And he does not propose to be outdone in workmanship, or in fair, honorable dealing.
☞ Horse-shoeing a Specialty. ☜
jy15-tf

Fashionable Dressmaker.
Mrs. John Webber,
THE WELL KNOWN
FASHIONABLE DRESSMAKER,
Has Removed to
A. Alexander's White House,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,
Where she is prepared to make Dresses of all kinds in the LATEST STYLES. She does her work neatly and promptly, and satisfaction guaranteed.
☞ All orders from the country, for Dress Goods or Trimmings, will receive prompt attention.
sept2-tf

SCOTT'S
BARBER SHOP,
MAIN STREET, adjoining Welch's Saloon,
Where he is prepared to do all work in his line, and hopes by
STRICT ATTENTION TO BUSINESS,
TO MERIT PUBLIC PATRONAGE.
Ladies' and Children's Hair Cutting A SPECIALTY.
sept30-tf

Murray & Nelson,
HOUSE, SIGN AND CARRIAGE PAINTER,
WINTERS, YOLO COUNTY, CAL.
PAPER HANGING,
GRAINING AND
GLAZING
Promptly Attended to.
feb17-tf

MILK! MILK!
H. JONES
INFORMS the citizens of Winters that he is prepared to supply them with pure FRESH MILK, morning and evening, and hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a share of their patronage. Orders left at his residence on Grant street, Cox's Addition, will be promptly attended to. dec16-tf

DRAYING.
J. C. Campbell
INFORMS the citizens of Winters that he is prepared with a good team to do Draying, at the shortest notice and on reasonable terms, and solicits their patronage. nov3-tf

C. A. BOEKHOFF,
Dyeing and Cleaning Establishment,
No. 152 K St., bet. 5th and 6th,
SACRAMENTO.
LADIES' Crape, Woolen Shawls, Dresses of every description, Gloves and Feathers Dyed and Cleaned. Also Ladies' and Gentlemen's Clothing Dyed and Cleaned without Shrinkage. nov24ly

Short Hours of Love.

On Innisfallen's fairy isle,
Amid the blooming blushes,
We leant upon the lovers' stile,
And listened to the thrushes;
When first I sighed to see her smile,
And smiled to see her blushes.

Her hair was bright as beaten gold,
And soft as spider's spinning,
Her cheek out-bloomed the apple old
That set our parents sinning;
And in her eyes you might behold
My joys and griefs beginning.

In Innisfallen's fairy grove
I hushed my happy wooing,
To listen to the brooding dove
Amid the branches cooing:
But oh! how short those hours of love,
How long their bitter rueing!

Poor cushat! thy complaining breast
With woe like mine is heaving,
With thee I mourn a fruitless quest;
For ah! with art deceiving
The cuckoo bird has robbed my nest,
And left me wildly grieving.

—*London Spectator.*

What Became of One of Mora's Photographs.

BY LESLIE CATHCART.

CHAPTER I.

"It is impossible that I have been here three weeks to-day, Maud, my dear!" said a dignified fine-looking brunette of twenty-one to her intimate petite, blonde friend, Maud Grey, with whom she was staying in Cambridge.

"It is really so, Helen," she returned, and added, gaily, "I fancy poor Jack Derby thinks it is three months by the way you have flirted with him; petting him one minute and snubbing him the next, Helen. Why are you such a coquette? Do you care nothing for him? If so, it does not appear honorable to play 'fast and lose' in this fond, foolish way."

"To tell the truth, the plain truth and nothing but the truth," replied Helen, (while her sad face looked bright for a moment,) "I *do* love Jack devotedly, and with all the strength of my nature, but gentleman call me capricious, and I know I am often so with those whom I love the best. Are you not a living example of that, Mignon? You see Jack Derby is handsome, (a style of man whom New York girls call 'a perfect dash,') and I have an idea, (though it may be a mistaken one,) that he is so conceited as to imagine every lady whom he exerts him self to entertain, is smitten by his devoted manner. I certainly think myself that those blue eyes of his are dangerous, and when he smiles he is positively enchanting. Last year, soon after I met him, one of the Professors told my father (who you may remember was here 'Class Day' at Cousin Dick's 'Spread,') that young Derby was a fellow of great promise, a hard student and would make his mark in the world. There, Maud, are you not highly amused to hear Nell Prescott raving over *one* solitary man, when she generally has six *sur le tapis* at once?"

Maud smiled and then said in her pretty way, "have you a picture of Jack? The last time he was in New York, he had a dozen taken at Mora's. They are exceedingly good, and the 'enchanting smile' shows just enough to be captivating."

"No, Maud, I have none, and that reminds me before I left Providence, Kitty Morgan dared me to get one. She said that handsome as he is, he has made a *vow* never to give his photograph to a lady; so Kitty made a bet with me that if I secured a portrait of Jack, she would give me a five pound box of Whitman's best candy, which by the way, is a thing not to be despised. Now, Maud, I know you are clever; put on your thinking-cap and get me into the scrape or out of it, as best you can."

Maud laughed and laid aside the slipper she was working on, saying, "Well, Nell, it is too ridiculous for anything, but if you will promise to share the candy, I will try to invent a plan. Let us go now and take a drive through the woods; perhaps the green trees and sweet flowers may send us a happy inspiration. Do not ponder too deeply upon it, however, for you must be bright for Prof. Long's Musicale this evening."

CHAPTER II.

Picture to yourself a pretty cottage in Cambridge overshadowed by large elms with a rosebud of a garden in front and a green velvety lawn at the side. As you enter the door, you naturally turn to the right expecting to see the parlor, but beware my friend, that room is the sanctum sanctorum of Mr. Jack Derby, a handsome student at the law school. This is his study, his sleeping-room being on the floor above. Photographs of pretty actresses and "the men of our class" adorn the walls, while over the mantle-piece hangs a crayon head by Munsig. It represents a fine looking lady of sixty with white curly hair and soft, dovelike brown eyes. The furniture is covered with creton black ground with saucy looking supids flying in a remarkably unprogressive manner to and fro. The lambrequins are of the same pretty material, while soft white muslin curtains looped back with light blue ribbons betray the taste of M'me Viennit, the French lady, with whom Jack boards. Perhaps a description of my hero may not be amiss, and there he stands in front of the mirror, between the windows. Listen! is he not soliloquizing? "Well! Jack Derby, you're not a bad looking fellow by any means; six feet in your stockings, broad shoulders large blue eyes, which might give one the impression they were capable of doing a fair share of damage with the fair sex;" he stops a moment to arrange his tie, and then goes on: "Now why the deuce is it with all these attractions I can't raise courage enough to ask Helen Prescott if she loves me? But why ask her? I know it by her actions, and yet those Providence girls are such confounded flirts. She maddens me, sometimes so confiding and tender, at others distant and haughty. Night before last at Prof. Long's "musicale" she looked stunning and was surrounded nearly all the evening with students, but I kept my eye upon her and noticed how often she looked at me and in an interested way too, or I am no judge. However, I won't be knocked around in this sort of way; if she were an heiress and a beauty "the game might be worth the candle," but fond as I am of her I shall not speak until she gives me decided encouragement. But she has played the deuce with my poor heart; it is in vain to deny that. Bosh! how sentimental I am growing. I will smoke a Havana (though I should rather have Helen) take a run on my bycicle, and forget her if possible. I wonder what mother would think of it? One thing, if I did marry she would not be obliged to support us, for father left me such a handsome income. Yes, I will write her to-morrow, she always takes so much interest in my affairs, and has tried hard to make a good fellow of me, if she *did* administer the slipper now and then. But by Jove! who is that lady coming down the street? She walks like Helen Prescott, though dressed in an old waterproof. I promised Hastings I would go to the "Hasty Pudding" an hour ago, but I must wait and see what port she is bound for. As I am alive, she is coming up the walk. Can she know that M'me Viennit is out? I will "fold my tent like the Arab and steal" into my closet and (like Micawber "wait for something to turn up."

CHAPTER III.

A few days after the conversation between Helen and Maud, sounds of laughter issued from the boudoir of the latter as she tried almost in vain to make an old waterproof cloak belonging to her mother set respectably on Helen's figure. At last when she had done her best to disguise her friend, Maud said,—

"There, Nell, you look exactly like a scarecrow in that old cloak and thick veil, but pray disguise your walk, for any one would recognize you by that alone. Now come down the back stairs quietly and I will direct you. Isn't it fortunate Pa and Ma are playing whist at Prof. C.'s? Otherwise I fear they would steal a march upon us; be careful of the long step at the foot; there, we have reached it, give me your hand, dear, for with that dense veil you might easily fall and break your neck. Now listen; M'me Viennit's servant lived with us for six years, and would do anything for me. She was in our kitchen last night chatting with Bridget (who is engaged to her cousin), so before she left, I waylaid her and told her that your brother intended entering Yale next fall, and you were anxious to see the inside of a student's "den" so you can fit up his room for him. Mary swallowed the pill at once, and thought you might see Mr. Derby's sanctum, if you called about seven, as he is away then. So she is prepared for you, dear. Take the first turn to the right after crossing that field, and it is the second white house. Don't laugh because I tell you so plainly. I am sure we have passed the house often enough by the street, but crossing lots is rather puzzling to a stranger. Good-bye, Nell! success to you, and do not forget to divide the sweets; kiss me, for who knows what may happen before we meet again?"

Helen walked off in the direction indicated, with quick, short steps, very unlike the dignified queenly tread natural to her. Happily she met no one but an old man (driving a cow) who gazed curiously at her and passed along. On reaching M'me Viennit's house she rang the bell, and when Mary opened the door, explained who she was; thereupon the maid showed her into Jack's "den" and descended to the kitchen to finish the Graham bread she was stirring up. Helen walked around, turning over books, and carefully replacing them, gazed at the bewitching photographs of Patti, Nillson, Lucca and other Queens of Song, not forgetting Kellogg (of whom we Americans are so justly proud), then fearing she might be discovered if she remained longer, she crossed the room to the mantel (standing with her back to the closet), on the corner of which was a photograph of Jack in a frame. She uttered a little cry of delight, and raising her veil looked longingly at the handsome face. She wondered what harm there could be if she kissed it? And then, without a second thought pressed it again and again to her lips, mutmuring, "My darling! if you ONLY knew how much I love you," and was in the act of conveying it into her pocket, when she was utterly overwhelmed with confusion to find herself imprisoned by a pair of manly arms, and the "dangerous blue eyes" looking into hers, oh! *so* tenderly, while he begged her to tell him if she truly loved him. Helen saw the situation at once, and softly answered "yes," which sent Jack into the "seventh heaven" of happiness, as he kissed the sweet, red lips. Maud was greatly amazed to see, an hour after Helen's departure, a very happy-looking pair coming towards the house, arm-in-arm. Jack soon after wrote to his mother, but a very different letter from what he had anticipated. So "All's well that ends well."—*Massachusetts Ploughman.*

THE GAS WAS NEW TO HIM.—A friend of mine went a few days back to have a tooth stopped. The dentist advised him that he had better have the tooth taken out, and assured him that he would feel no pain if he took laughing gas. "But what is the effect of the gas?" asked my friend. "It simply makes you totally insensible," remarked the dentist; "you don't know anything that takes place." My friend submitted, but just previous to the gas being administered he put his hand in his pocket and pulled out his money. "Oh, don't trouble about that now," said the dentist, thinking he was going to be paid his fee. "Not at all," remarked the patient; "I was simply going to see how much I had before the gas took effect."—*London Truth.*

"John," said a Cockney solicitor to his son, "I see you'll never do for an attorney, you have no henergy." "Skuse, me, father," said John, "what I want is some of your chickanary."

The Sultan's Household.

A correspondent, writing from London to an English newspaper, says:

The Palace is in the greatest straits for money, and can not even pay its baker's bills. Sadyk telegraphed to the Vali of Symrna, begging for 300,000 piasters for the household expenses of the Sultan. The Vali answered that he had not as many paras. The grocers to whom the palace is in debt refuses to furnish provisions for even small amounts. The money raised by loan is instantly swallowed by debts. Things are now as bad as ever. Besides this, the Sultan, it is said, has fits of madness, in which he amuses himself by smashing everything in the apartments of some of his women whom he suspects of having a hand in the conspiracy. He ordered Murad and family to be sent into exile. With difficulty Sadyk persuaded him to revoke the decision, and then the Sultan turned on him in fury, and ordered him out of his presence. He refuses to speak to or see Osman Ghazi, and sees plotters and enemies on every side.

Apparently no great change has been wrought in the situation of the Turkish forces during the last eight days. The brave and patient soldiers, heedless of the intrigues and hazardous attempts at revolution which were proceeding at the Capital, have labored hard at the now new completed redoubts and batteries. Drilling has been going on from sunrise to sunset, with as great activity as before. But the plan of defense decided upon, by the Ottoman Generals, while it gradually reveals itself, shows signs of having been considerably modified. They have arrived at the painful conclusion that, even with the numerous army at their command, it is impossible to extend their lines so far as to present the aspect of a Trojan's wall, modified according to modern warfare exigencies, stretching from the Sea of Marmora to the Black Sea. Their means of defense, which may be considered now to be sufficiently advanced to render the required services at time of need, consist of three intrenched camps rather badly communicating with each other, and each of which should be able in case of attack to rely chiefly on its own capacity for resistance. The first and by far the largest consists of a dozen of redoubts running from Makrikoi to the Sweet Waters of Europe.

In this position, intended for the immediate defence of the Capital, about forty-five thousand men, with eight batteries of field guns and some heavy artillery, are stationed. Next is the central intrenched camp at Mashlak, half way between Pera and Buyukdere, which contains sixteen battalions, inclusive of the two stationed here, with four batteries. And finally the position on the mountains above Buyukdere and Roumeli-Kavak, with the same forces as the preceding one. The two latter are separated by the "Big Valley," which gave its name to the village of Buyukdere, situated at its entrance.

The Daring Apache.

An instance of what an Apache Indian will do in the way of cool daring, when the prize is worth the risk, once occurred on a ranch in Arizona.

The owner of the ranch was an American. To guard against the Apaches he had built a block house, and, adjoining it, a court-yard, and corral, surrounded by an abode wall eight feet high and two feet thick. In the corral the herd was nightly secured.

He had a contract to feed and guard four hundred beef cattle belonging to the United States fort, some thirty miles away. More than one attempt had been made by the Apaches to capture the herd, while feeding two or three miles from the block-house. But the vigilant herdsmen had driven the cattle at a gallop into the corral, before the Indians could "stampede" them.

One night there came a fearful storm. A solitary Apache, unarmed, and with nothing but a blanket to protect him from the cold rain, climbed over the corral's wall; crouching in the corner, he waited for day.

Early in the morning, the storm having passed away, eight herdsmen, mounted and armed, waited at the corral's gate for the herd to be turned out.

The gate was opened. The stock poured out and filled the gateway. Suddenly up sprung the Apache; vaulting on the nearest horse, he clutched its main with one hand, while with the other he waved his red blanket, and yelled like a demon.

In an instant every "hoof" made a rush; and the stampede began. The horse, frightened, darted in the midst of the flying cattle.

As in frenzy they went through the gateway, the Apache clasped his arms around the horse's neck, and, throwing his body on one side of the maddened animal, disappeared from view.

A thousand men ranged in column could not have stopped that rush of the crazed herd down the valley. The herdsmen fire a volley which wounds and kills some of the cattle.

Two bands of Apaches, darting out from opposite sides of the valley, closed up from behind the herd. Four hundred head of cattle were thus captured and run off by the daring and cunning of one Apache.

SAYS Dr. Eggleston: "One peculiar good fortune of our country is, that our poets and men of reputation in literature have been, with the single exception of poor Edgar Poe, men of great purity of character. The first race of American authors, have left no stain upon American life. Bryant, Whittier, Longfellow, Emerson, and Hawthorne have led lives that would be blameless and spotless in a minister or woman. Take twenty of our greatest authors, and you will find men of singular uprightness. It behoves us to stretch out our hands and bless God that nothing they have written will bring a blush to the cheek of coming generations.

SUCCESS has a great tendency to conceal and throw a veil over the deeds of men.

An Eccentric Passenger.

A few evenings since, says a Chicago paper, as one of the large open horse cars on the Cottage Grove avenue line started out from Randolph street on the way southward, an elderly gentleman of apparently sixty-five years of age secured a sitting on the front seat. Rounding the corner of Madison street and Wabash avenue, the conductor went to the forward end of the car as usual to collect fares. The elderly gentleman was the first passenger he encountered, and what was his surprise upon being quietly asked how many passengers there were on the car and what the entire number of fares amounted to. The conductor hastily counted them and answered, "Fifty-seven passengers, and the fares amount to $2.85." In an instant the old gentleman counted out the proper amount, and quietly remarked, "If anyone else gets on, please come to me for the fare." All this was done so quietly and so quickly that only those directly near were aware of anything unusual, until the conductor began to ring the fifty-seven numbers on his register bell, when, of course, the curiosity of all was excited. This astonishment was increased when the conductor in passing along to the rear of the car announced to all who offered their fare, "Your fare is paid; a gentleman in front paid it." As the car rolled along southward on Wabash avenue, and one after another got on or off, the conductor would go to the old gentleman, and without the least hesitation he would hand over the right amount, and thank the conductor for coming. This was kept up for a distance of nearly four miles, when the strange and liberal passenger alighted and was lost to view in the vicinity of the Douglas monument. During all the ride there was not a passenger who knew the eccentric benefactor, and the conductor never remembered having seen his face before. He was evidently an entire stranger to everyone. When interviewed, and asked his reason of his desire to save the nickels of his fellow-passengers, he simply smiled a kindly smile and answered nothing. Altogether during the entire trip he paid seventy-one fares, or $3.55. It was amusing to note the astonishment of many of the passengers as they got aboard the car and offered their fare to the conductor, when he informed them, "Your fare is paid." It was fun for those who rode the entire trip and had been posted; it was fun for the conductor, and it was evidently enjoyable to the old gentleman, who took such a singular method of calling down the small thanks of a number of people.

An Interesting History.

The daughter of William Duane, editor of the *Aurora*, died but a few years ago, at an extreme old age, in a little village in Pennsylvania.

In her youth she was a woman of a high type of beauty and culture. Her father gave her the education of a boy, and made her his constant companion. She even rode beside him in a half-military dress on field-days, when he reviewed the regiment of which he was colonel.

She was with him in Richmond during the trial of Aaron Burr, which she described as a most stately and impressive scene. Duane was one of the most bitter of the prisoner's opponents, but Burr called upon the pretty Katharine, sent her flowers, and so interested her, that the next day, in open defiance of her father, she appeared on the Federalist side of the audience in the court-room to show her sympathy with Burr.

It is a significant hint of the manners of the time that Duane marched his daughter home to the hotel, locked her in her room, and kept her there on bread and water while the trial lasted.

Having no mother to guide her, and being accustomed to hear all kinds of religion and philosophy discussed at her father's table, she had no settled faith of her own. When she was nineteen she wrote to Tom Paine, who was a friend of her father, asking his sincere advice as to whether she should accept the religion of her mother, or be content to remain, like himself, an unbeliever.

His reply was that if she could bring herself to believe in Christianity, he would advise her to do so, as she would find great comfort in it, and there was none for her in infidelity.

She became afterwards a most devout Christian, spending the later years of her life in going to almshouses, jails, etc., trying to bring the prisoners to Christ. But she had always a kindly word for Burr and Paine, declaring that time and prejudice had blackened their memories unjustly.

AN AFFLICTED FATHER.—Henry Hallam, the English historian, had a family life of singular sadness. Of ten children, some of them of rare genius and loveliness, like the one embalmed in Tennyson's "In Memoriam," only a single daughter survived him. Several of them died suddenly. Arthur, the most gifted, was traveling with his father on the continent and resting one day from fatigue on a sofa, was supposed to be sleeping. The father sat very quiet, fearful of disturbing his slumbers, but alarmed at length by the long stillness, stole softly to the sofa to find him dead.

The oldest daughter passed away with equal suddenness. She was lying on a lounge listening to her mother's reading, when she exclaimed, suddenly, "Stop!" gasped for breath, and in five minutes was dead. Dr. Holland, the family physician, went in search of the bereaved father, to break to him gently the sad tidings. Not many months after Mrs. Hallam followed her daughter, without any foreboding that death was near, and the bereaved husband and father was left alone. We know no case in literary history where an author was overtaken by so many and such crushing sorrows.

Up to the seventeenth century lace dresses were in France restricted by a sumptuary law to royalty. In 1491 a lace dress was presented to Anne de Bretague, on her marriage with Charles VIII., which was valued at a sum equal to $350,000.

THE WINTERS ADVOCATE.

EDITOR.....Dr. C NORWOOD.

SATURDAY.....AUG 2, 1878

Local Agent.

☞GEORGE B. MOFF is sole Agent for the ADVOCATE in Sacramento, who will receive and receipt for all advertisements and subscriptions from this date.

CALENDAR FOR AUGUST.

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
....	....	....	....	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
....	....	....	....	....	....	....

EDITORIAL NOTES.

The following is taken from the S. F. Chronicle of the 29th, on "Immoderate Language:" "The language used by some of the speakers at the sand-lot Workingmen's meeting yesterday was immoderate and foolish. Threats to drive the Chinese out of their quarters at a given time, or any time, are better calculated to injure the cause of the agitators than that of the traffickers in coolie labor; and certainly this is not the way to induce the Board of Supervisors to grant the prayer of the petitioners for the segregation of the obnoxious and leper infected inhabitants of the city. The Chronicle cautions the Workingmen against all such rash counselors. It is not by these means that great causes are won for the people. They must exercise patience, vigilance and forbearance, and above all, refrain from acts of lawless violence. Greater causes have been won by the exercise of these qualities, and as good ones have often been lost by rashness.

Beware of desperate steps:
The darkest day,
Live till to-morrow, will have passed away.

Ten years ago a Chinese Embassy visited San Francisco. They were dined and wined and feted, praised and puffed and admired. Nothing was too extravagant to say of them. Frank Pixley, Governor Haight, Frank McCoppin, Fred. McCrellish, Sam Williams, and all the shining lights of the State then, vied with each other in doing honor to the copper-colored visitors. A day or so ago another Embassy arrived. For them no bands, no flags, no streamers, no dinners, no wines, no reception. And there is a difference of but ten years.! Public sentiment says there are Chinese enough and to spare here already. Hence the cool reception to a dignified Embassy.

There is a man in New York who is one solid inflexible piece. Every joint has grown into a solid bone. The arms are straight down by his sides and all his limbs are straight, firm, solid bone. His spinal column is perfectly consolidated and will not yield or bend. His vital organs are sound, his appetite is vigorous and healthy. He is also blind. This is the first case of the kind that we have read of. At first we thought the description was a parable of intellectual rigidity and bigotry. We have often seen men morally and intellectually anchylosed, as described above.

Potter, the wheelbarrow champion, who is to accomplish the feat of trundleing a wheelbarrow from Albany, N. Y., to San Francisco, Cal.; the feat to be performed in 215 days, he having Sundays to himself; if successful he is to receive $1,000. He was at Cheyenne on the 20th of July, in good spirits and twenty days ahead of time.

The Winters ADVOCATE has changed hands, Dr. Harding now being the proprietor. Dr. Norwood will have charge of the editorial department. We already notice a change for the better in the appearance of the paper.—Mail.

The meeting now in progress at the Christian Church in this place is growing in interest, and the church building is crowded with eager listeners every evening. Elder Cave is an eloquent speaker, a logical reasoner and a christain gentleman. Up to date two additions, by confession, have been made to the church.—Ralls Co. Record.

THE CHINESE.

Ever since we had an opportunity of investigating and seeing the effect produced in this country by the influx of Chinese, we have had but one opinion in regard to its final result. The time will come when they or the whites must leave the country. That they are a curse and an eye-sore no one will deny; that they hoard all their earnings and send them to their own country, thus not benefitting but draining the country of her spare cash. But who are to blame for their being with us in such numbers? The very men who hallo the loudest in their drunken orgies "the Chinese must go." Let us look at it a moment, here in this vicinity there are hundreds of farmers, gardeners and fruit raisers who are compelled during a portion of the year to have a large amount of help in order to get their produce to market, and they are compelled to have steady men; they are willing to pay to a white man double the wages they would a Chinaman; they come into the towns where there are scores of white men laying around the streets "pretending they want work," and when told I have work for you, they will ask what do you pay and what is your work and in nine cases in ten will find fault with the prices or the work, expecting to pick their own work and fix their own prices. If per chance any of them hire out they will work a week or so then quit and leave their employers without help, their fruits or produce rotting, perhaps hundreds of dollars damages, but what care they; they must have their spree and when they have spent their last dime for liquor they will beg their meals from door to door, and curse the Chinamen as the cause of their not getting work. Ranchers are getting sick and tired of even trying these men in whom they can place no confidence. It become a necessity for them to hire Chinamen whom they can trust; when you conclude to sober up and go to work you will find steady employment and remunerative wages; cease to deal with the Chinaman and they will be compelled to go, but there is one more thing you must do, sober up, cease to drown your manhood. Speaking in the language of the farmers they say, "we don't want a low, lewd, swearing, drunken man" about us, when you learn to be men you will find plenty of work. You must remember the laws of our country makes no distinction as to the rights of nationalities, the Chinese as a nation are guaranteed the same rights as any other foreigners and so long as the laws of our country permits them to land thousands every day we must abide our time until the change comes; a change which we hope will soon be effected. Then to this end let us pull together, cast about and see if we can't find a man who "cannot be bought or sold," a man of determined spirit, one that can go into the legislative halls and make his presence felt as well as seen, one of the old Hickory stripe, 'By the Eternal, boys it shall be done," and never yield one inch until we have a law prohibiting further importation of Chinamen and then another law still that shall get what are here out of the country the easiest, best and quickest way possible; this is our idea and to this end shall we labor.

Be on your guard, farmers, and watch every stranger that comes about. Our exchanges are full of accounts of horse-stealing, housebreaking and kindred crimes, and no one can be too vigilant. It is not the common tramp, as a general thing, that commits these depredations, but the fine-dressed, oily tongued class of men going through the country pretending to be in search of business locations, farms, etc. Farmers, watch them closely.—Ralls Co. Record.

A law passed by our last Legislature makes it the duty of any merchant or other person on receiving from without the State queensware or any other property packed with straw or grass of any kind, to burn said straw or grass at the time of unpacking the same.—Ralls Co. Record.

THE ORANGE TRADE.

The California Article Driving Tahiti Orange out of the Market.

The great loss sustained in the Tahiti orange trade this Summer, will, in all probability, leave the market almost entirely open to home production the next season. Those who have been engaged in the Tahiti trade say that some of the cargoes received during the past few months did not turn out enough to pay for the running expenses of the vessels, and that the losses on the round trip have been almost disheartening. One vessel's cargo is set down as having been brought here at a loss of over $2,000, and another vessel did not sell her cargo for the price it cost on the islands. A single firm will sustain a loss of $15,000 on the Summer's business. The route a vessel takes coming from the Society Islands, owing to the head winds, is between four and five thousand miles, and as Tahiti is 17 degrees south of the equator, the heat makes serious inroads on the fruit, crate after crate turning half their contents into the bay after arrival here. The drawbacks are so serious that it is thought the trade between here and Tahiti next year will amount to little or nothing unless shippers can get oranges at their own prices, make their own selections, and at such season as exactly suits their wishes. These not complied with, the Tahitians, foreigners and natives will suffer a financial panic, as the revenues from this source have been a very large item in their limited trade. Another fact is patent, and that is that the public no longer consider that the Tahiti oranges are superior to those produced in California, but, on the contrary, prefer the flavor of the latter, which come clean and healthy looking into the market, while their rivals reaching here in a sound state have to be wiped and cleaned with cloths to remove them from the putrid refuse of the decayed oranges. Again, all doubts as to California being unable to produce a sufficient crop to supply the market may be dispelled upon the authority of those who have given the subject study. While Los Angeles is the banner county in the production of oranges, it is well known that all the southern counties have commenced the cultivation of this valuable fruit in a greater or less degree, and that the central counties of the State are well adapted to the culture of oranges, as experience proves. As far north as Colusa county experiments have been made in planting out orange trees on a small scale. They grow well, but we have not learned the results of their fruit-bearing. This State has a climate belt that can not only supply the entire Pacific coast with oranges, but yield vast quantities to be shipped overland. The California orange trade promises to be one of the largest and most profitable enterprise of this State in the future.—S. F. Chronicle.

The following under date of San Jose, July 30th, speaks for itself; What now appears to be an attempt to destroy the grain fields of this valley was discovered to-day on the farm of Robert Welch, about two miles north of Berryessa, or seven miles northeast of this city. This is the third or fourth attempt made during the past two weeks, and the rumor circulated here a few months ago, that the grain would be burned as soon as it was ready to burn, now looks like more than an idle threat, though how the rumor came about is not known. Last week a fire broke out in one of Welch's fields, between Milpitas and Berryessa, which, before it could be checked, spread into Cropley's field adjoining, and destroyed between $500 and $600 worth of grain. A few nights later, some one set fire to a clipper belonging to Welch, Cropley and Martin, in Martin's field. The machine was covered with straw and set on fire, and it was destroyed. That was about two o'clock in the morning. Two hours latter the stubble in the vicinity of the thresher, on the same farm, was set on fire for the purpose of burning the machine, but the fire was put out by the men who were sleeping on the ground near by, before much harm was done. To-day the last attempt was made, and from what has been discovered the incendiaries worked with premeditation. Between eight and nine o'clock this morning men engaged on threshing machines at work for Welch, at the point above named north of Berryessa, discovered smoke in the growing grain some distance from the machine, and immediately stopped work to extinguish it. They, with the assistance of neighbors, soon had it under control. It was scarcely extinguished before smoke was seen rising from another field half a mile distant. The same men succeeded in putting out the second blaze. Shortly after two fires broke out almost simultaneously in the stubble, some distance apart, between the men and the threshers they had been working. They again surrounded the fire and soon had it under control, and as soon as it had been extinguished they commenced a search for the cause, for by that time it was evident it was not accident. A few minutes later one of the men found a piece of fence wire stuck in the ground in the centre of a patch, to the upper end of which was attached a short piece of candle, held in place by a small wire. The lower end of the candle was wrapped in a paper saturated with oil or grease. It is supposed the candle was lighted some time during the night. The wires of these two contrivances were found in the burnt patches of stubble, showing that they were the cause of the fire. A number of men are now on guard in that vicinity, and all have a fear that a further attempt may be made to destroy the fields. Had the fires to-day not been checked in time probably all the grain on that side of the valley would have been destroyed. The farmers are now subscribing sums to be used as a reward for the arrest and conviction of any persons found setting fire in the fields. It is probable, however, that if caught the Courts will have little to say in the matter.

MARRIED.

McLEOD—BRUNSON—In Winters, Saturday, July 27th, by the Rev. H C. Cutton, Miss Flora M. Brunson to Thos. C. McLeod.

Printers were not forgotten in the distribution of cake.

PASSED TO HIGHER LIFE.

ROBINSON.—On the 31st of July, Etta May, daughter of Wm. Henry and Olive Robinson, aged about 5 months.

"Suffer little children to come unto me and forbid them not, for of such is the kingdom of heaven."

NEW ADVERTISEMEMTS.

RANCH FOR SALE.

A RANCH CONTAINING FOUR HUNDRED and twenty acres. Fifty acres improved. Substantial brick buildings, two wells of good water, and a nice fruit orchard in bearing. For particulars enquire of MR. RADWICK, Winters, or on the premises one half mile from Monticello. aug3-1m

TIME TABLE

V. V. AND C. L. R. R.

TO TAKE EFFECT MONDAY, JULY 15th 1878.

GOING SOUTH. No. 1.	No. 3	No. 5		GOING NORTH. No. 2.	No. 4.
A. M.	A. M.	P. M.		P. M.	P. M.
7.10	5.25	2.55	Vaca Valley Train	11.00	9.15
7.30	6.15	3.45		10.40	8.40
			Arrive Elmira,	7.40	
			Depart.		
4.45	10.45		Madison, arrive.	12.30	
5.05	11.25		" depart.	11.50	
P. M.	A. M.		Winters arrive.	11.25	
12.10			" depart.		
12.30			Allendale,		
			Vacaville,		
			Arrive Elmira,	8.00	

G. B. STEVENSON.
Gen. Supt. V. V. and C. L. R. R.

Hesperian College,

WOODLAND, Yolo County, Cal.

HAS A FIRST-CLASS

Telegraphic and Penmanship

INSTITUTE,

UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF AN EXPERIENCED TEACHER AND PRACTICAL OPERATOR.

IGNATIO BROWN,
Teacher of Telegraphy and Penmanship.

☞SEND FOR CATALOGUE. jy13-3m

DIETZ & KNOX,

WOODLAND
CARRIAGE & WAGON MANUFACTORY

BUILDERS OF

OMNIBUSES, HEARSES, HACKS, PHAETONS,

LIGHT & HEAVY BUGGIES, TRACK SULKEYS, LIGHT AND HEAVY WAGONS,

IN FACT EVERYTHING FROM

A NEEDLE TO AN ANCHOR.

ALL WORK WARRANTED

From one to two Years

We have on hand for sale Cheap BUGGIES AND SPRING WAGONS Which we are selling very low.

JOBBING OF ALL KINDS DONE IN BEST OF STYLE.

SETTING TIRE A SPECIALITY,

ALSO TRIMMING, PAINTING, HARNESS making, etc., all connected and warranted. None but master mechanics employed.

☞GIVE US A CALL jy29 3m

ALLEN'S BARBER SHOP,

RAILROAD STREET, ADJOINING THE OCCIDENTAL HOTEL.

Where he is prepared to do all work in his line, and hopes by

Strict Attention to Business,

TO MERIT PUBLIC PATRONAGE.

Ladies' and Children's Hair Cutting AND SHAMPOOING,

A SPECIALTY.

jel-tf

DIXON BREWERY

DIXON, CAL.

SIEBER & OVERHOLZER, : : Props.

SUPERIOR BEER

ALWAYS ON HAND AND

Moderate Charges.

WOODLAND BREWERY,

LINCOLN AVENUE, WOODLAND

GEO. L. WORTH, - - - - PROP.

GOOD BEER

DELIVERED TO CUSTOMERS

—AND—

Charges Moderate.

my4-tf

R. W. MEGOWAN,

COUNTY RECORDER OF YOLO COUNTY.

Office in Court House,

ap18 WOODLAND, CAL.

Hurrah for Our Side!

EVERYTHING NEW!

NEW INSTRUMENTS,
NEW PROCESS,
NEW BACKGROUNDS,

NEW STYLES,

NEW PRICES FOR

Cards from $2 to $5 per Dozen.
Cabinets from $4 to $10 per Dozen

WARRANTED EQUAL TO ANY MADE IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

A SPECIALTY MADE IN

COPYING OLD PICTURES

INTO ANY SIZE FROM THE

TINIEST LOCKET TO LIFE SIZE,

AND AT VERY REASONABLE PRICES

NO AGENT WORK WHICH WILL PEEL AND crack—Gives a few months, but genuine retouched India Ink, Water Colors, Crayon and Oil Paintings, guaranteed equal to any done in San Francisco, and at from ⅓ to ½ the price.

jy6 KING PHOTO, WOODLAND.

WINTERS Livery and Feed

STABLE

HAS CHANGED HANDS AND REMOVED TO THE NORTH SIDE OF MAIN SRREET, WINTERS,

First-Class Turnouts

ON SHORT NOTICE.

HORSES BOARDED.

At Reasonable Rates

TRANSIENT CUSTOM SOLICITED.

my4-tf BOWEN BROS.

Fassett's FRUIT AND VEGETABLE Store,

MAIN STREET, : : WINTERS

FRESH FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.

RECEIVED DAILY AND

Furnished to Families

AND OTHERS

AT REASONABLE RATES

☞GIVE US A CALL.

ap20-tf O. P. FASSETT, Proprietor.

WOODLAND ADVERTISEMENTS.

THOMAS and BIDWELL'S CARD.

Farmers and others Laying in their Supplies for Harvest will find that they can do Better with us than at any other place in Yolo County. We carry a full line of the Choicest goods, and sell at prices that can't be beat. So many are finding this to be true, that our sales have increased more than four fold during the past year. "Straws show which way the wind blows."

THOMAS & BIDWELL

Grocers,

EXCELSIOR BLOCK,

WOODLAND. my11

S. T. Pendegast & Co

WOODLAND,

Wish to call the attention of their friends of

WINTERS AND VICINITY

That they have added to their Stock of

BOOTS and SHOES

A FULL LINE OF

Gents' Clothing,

Furnishing Goods,

HATS, Etc.

WHICH THEY ARE PREPARED TO

Sell as Cheap

—AS ANY—

HOUSE IN THE COUNTY.

GIVE US A CALL AND SEE IF WE

MEAN WHAT WE SAY.

ap13-tf

MACK WEBBER,

DRUGGIST AND APOTHECARY,

DEALER IN

Perfumeries, Toilet Articles,

FINE HAVANA CIGARS, ETC.,

(One door west of Express Office,)

MAIN STREET, : : : WOODLAND.

CONSTANTLY IN STORE a fresh supply of

DRUGS, MEDICINES CHEMICALS, PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, ETC.

FINE QUALITIES OF

Wines and Brandy

FOR MEDICINAL PURPOSES ONLY.

Physicians' Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours of the day or night.

A SPLENDID SODA FOUNTAIN,

FURNISHED WITH THE CHOICEST SYRUPS.

jy6 3m

Craft House Saloon,

MAIN STREET, : : : WOODLAND.

JAMES BRINK, Proprietor.

HAVING PURCHASED the above well known saloon, would be pleased to see all my friends. The finest brands of

CIGARS, WINES AND LIQUORS,

Constantly on Hand.

—ALSO—

TWO FIRST-CLASS BILLIARD TABLES.

Don't forget the place, next door to the Craft House.

☞Give me a call. jy6 tf

WINTERS ADVERTISEMENTS.

Occidental Hotel,

CORNER ABBY AND RAILROAD STREETS, WINTERS, CAL.

D. P. EDWARDS, : Proprietor

HAVING TAKEN POSSESSION OF

This Favorite Hotel

I AM NOW PREPARED TO OFFER THE TRAVELING AND RESIDENT PUBLIC,

First-Class Board.

LARGE AND WELL FURNISHED ROOMS BY THE

DAY OR WEEK.

The Table

WILL BE AT ALL TIMES SUPPLIED WITH THE BEST THE MARKET AFFORDS.

No Chinese Cooks Employed.

jy13-tf

HARLING, LOWRY & CO.,

DEALERS IN

DRY GOODS,

GROCERIES,
CLOTHING,
BOOTS AND SHOES,

And in fact every ning that is to be found in a well regulated General Merchandise Store.

PURCHASERS OF

Wool and Grain.

jan5-tf

F. B. CHANDLER,

DEALER IN

LUMBER,

AND ALL KINDS OF

BUILDING MATERIAL,

Elmira, Solano Co., Winters, Yolo Co., and Madison, Yolo Co. California.

☞ALL OUR STOCK PURCHASED DIRECT FROM THE MANUFACTURERS. nov24-tf

J. PLUMMER. F. P. WARD.

Plummer & Ward, Builders and Contractors.

WINTERS, YOLO CO. CAL.

JOBBING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

OFFICE AT PARKER HOUSE.

ap27-tf

O. K.

The Oirole Saloon,

MAIN STREET, WINTERS.

HAS THE BEST

WINES, LIQUORS, AND CIGARS.

AND THE ONLY

Billiard Table in Town.

TRY SOME OF JIM'S BEST DRINK.

HE CAN ALWAYS BE FOUND

BEHIND THE BAR.

my13-tf CHAFE.

NOTICE.

TO THE PUBLIC OF

WINTERS AND VICINITY,

—THAT I—

MEAN BUSINESS

AND I PROPOSE TO DO

Work in my Line

FOR THE FOLLOWING PRICES:

One Set New Horse shoes	$3 25
" " Mid Horseshoes	1 50
" " Set Ox Wagon Tires	3 50
" " Spring Wagon Tires	2 00
" " Buggy Tires	1 00

ALL REPAIRING REDUCED ACCORDINGLY, SUCH AS

HEAVY BOLTS AND RODS, Door and Gate Hinges 12 1-2 CENTS PER POUND.

ED. HAYES, BLACKSMITH.

my26

THE WINTERS ADVOCATE.

NOTICE.

DAMOCLES LODGE NO. 33, K. OF P.

THE REGULAR MEETINGS OF DAMOCLES LODGE, No 33, K. of P. take place every 1st and 3rd THURSDAYS of each month, at 7 o'clock, sharp.

By the Order of
EDWARD FISHER, C. C.
W. P. WOMACK, K. of R. and S
nov18-tf.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Mail closes daily at the Post Office at Winters for Madison and Capay at 8:15 o'clock, A. M. daily.

For Sacramento, North and East, and San Francisco, South and West, daily at 4 o'clock, P. M.

OFFICE HOURS.

Post Office open from 7 o'clock A. M. to 8 P. M. and 7 o'clock, P. M. to 9 P. M.

ON SUNDAYS.

Open from 8 o'clock A. M. to 10 o'clock A. M.
dec1 LORENZO MOODY, Postmaster.

LOCAL INTELLIGENCE.

SABBATH SERVICES.—Rev. Mr. Culton will preach at the C. P. Church, every Sunday, morning and evening, at the usual hours. Sabbath School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting, Wednesday evenings. Choir meeting Saturday evenings.

Services at the M. E. Church South, Rev. J. K. Price, pastor, first and third Sundays of the month, morning and evening. Sabbath School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting, Wednesday evenings. Services at Davisville second and fourth Sundays of the month.

Services at the Christian Church second and fourth Sundays, by Elder Dunton, and third Sunday of the month by Elder Smith of the Baptist Church.

WHEAT AND CHAFF.

We have been watching the arguments pro and con in the various papers in regard to wheat turning into cheat, or chess as some call it, while some are certain that wheat does turn to cheat, others are equally sanguine that it does not. All the experiments that have been tried, 'so far as it has been our pleasure to read of them,' have been of such a nature that it still leaves a doubt in the mind of the experimenter. There is but one method in our estimation that a thorough test trial can be had and that we think is final. Take a quantity of rich soil as clean from seeds of any kind as possible and expose it to heat gradually increasing in intensity until it has become so hot as to destroy the germ of any seed that may chance to be in it. First, expose it to a dry heat and then a damp heat as with steam, then sow grains of wheat that are perfectly clean; and chess also so that they cannot mix and you will always raise the respective grains you sow.

We are reminded of an Illinois man who "knew" that wheat would turn to cheat, and was equally positive that cheat would turn to timothy hay. So positive that he said if he was to seed a meadow for timothy grass that he would sow cheat instead of timothy as it would be more likely to catch and bear a good crop the first year. It occurs to us those men so sanguine they are either disbelievers in the bible or they have never read it much. "And God said let the earth bring forth grass, and the herb yielding seed" 'after his kind" ,'and the fruit tree yilding fruit after his kind" "whose seed is in itself upon the earth, and it was so," positive evidence but all grains grow from its own seed which is in the earth. You might as well expect to raise potatoes from the seed of onions or pumpkins from mustard seed, or as saith the Scripture, "grapes of thorns or figs of thistles, as to expect wheat from cheat." If this were true it would make no difference what kind of seed you sowed; just imagine what kind of crop you want and you have it. Imagination is a powerful lever, twin brother to ignorance.

GRAND MAGICAL ENTERTAINMENT.—Martel, the Wizard, will give to the people of Winters one of his grand parlor entertainments on Thursday, August 8th, in which he will open a new world of wonders that has never before been introduced in this section of the country, and guarantees satisfaction to all who attend. He is a genuine performer and master of his profession. For further particulars see advertisement. Tickets sold two days before night of performance. Martel Williams, the Wizard referred to, is a mute and yet one of the most wonderful performers in the world in his line. He is indeed a wonder, and to the good people of Winters, it would be an act of noble charity to give him the benefit of a full house.

"TOADYOSANCITIOMONIOUSNESSARY."—It is really laughable to see the "agony" put on by some of the toadyites of Winters. Although we acknowledge it is a "crusher on us," yet we must laugh if it finally kills us. To reason from whence they came, what their position, and the towering hight to which they aspire—it is fun. A few short weeks since and these toadyites were "plenty familiar enough," but alas what a change, now when we meet they "arch" their beautiful necks, turn their head slightly sideways and look down upon us like a large Newfoundland pup gazing into a rat hole, not certain what it contains. They probably smell a mice.

OUR DRUG STORE.—The people generally perhaps do not understand that the drug business is different from almost any other business in this particular, viz: A man must be a practical chemist, one well versed in the business, a man who knows the difference between a fresh prime article and an old stale article which has lost its power by exposure to the elements. Such a man we have in the person of Mr. Thomas Keefe, his drugs are all fresh and pure; every article he sells is the best that can be attained, while everything is kept neat and tidy and an ornament to the town.

TINWARE.—Those in want of a prime article of fruit cans made of the best charcoal tin, go to Willis' Masonic Hall. If you want an inferior article made by Chinamen out of the poorest tin, to last only one year, for the same price, others must abcommodate you.

A WORD TO THOSE WHO CAN UNDERSTAND US.

A word to those who can understand us. The advent of our paper last week was like throwing a bombshell i to the streets, we, unconscious of any wrong were made a target for a certain organization who had taken from our column of brevities two items, and had by a "terrible stretch of imagination" put that and that together and had made out a clear case of intended insult to them. Were it not for the respect we ever entertained of some of the disaffected we would not stop to explain at all. We believe they were incited by a few fire eaters to take the steps they did without reading for themselves.

The following is the terrible firebrand referred to, read carefully and let reason guide you and see if every word in its place is not literally true:

"The Chinese must go has become a very common saying with some people, 'but we sometimes think, if we are to judge by nationality, 'for the sake of society,' we would say let the Chinese stay and drive out that other nationality, then we should have no use for our calaboose."

Any man inclined to reason at all, must see that there is no particular nationality referred to except the Chinese; now what are the facts? Every one conversant in the matter knows that not one in one hundred of the Chinese that come to our shore but what are the very lowest grades of Chinese society; this being true, in order to make a national comparison we must take "only" the lower class of other nations, now for the test, we care not which nationality you choose, whether it be English, Irish, Scotch, Dutch, Bohemian or any other nationality, even the Americans, select from the "lowest class" of either an equal number as of the Chinese and let them all loose with equal rights upon the streets and in a few short hours the contrast will be so apparent that he who runs may read, and though a fool need not err therein. The result will be that while eight tenths of any other nationality would be drunk, reeling upon the streets, and to the perfect disgust of any sensible man or woman would use the most vulgar and obscene language and the most blasphemous that inhumanity could conceive of, while on the other hand the Chinamen almost to a man would crawl into their dens without a word and hide themselves from sight. And now readers of the ADVOCATE we leave it with you to judge whether you desire to have your children brought up under this vulgar, obscene and blasphemous element, or the quiet peaceful elegant that should surround us; and if we were not right in every particular that for the "good of society" let the obscene blasphemer go.

But, says the fire-eater, this is not all; there is another item which we couple with this and we make out a strong case.

But what right have you to pick up two items remote from each other in the paper, which had not the least semblance or relation to each other and claim they were intended for a slur upon your nationality. If we were allowed the same liberty of taking any paper in the land and selecting from its itemizing column two items foreign to each other and claim they had reference to us and they meant to abuse us, etc; this might be done with any paper, but it would be an unheard of liberty, and yet such is the liberty taken with us; and now one word in relation to the other firebrand at the top of the brevities, which reads thus:

'Our calaboose is finished and whitewashed complete, ready for occupancy. Where is Mickey?"

Every man upon the streets knew exactly what it meant, for upon these streets day after day in his drunken orgie has proclaimed aloud that he would be the first to occupy the calaboose when finished. That on a certain occasion he was catechised, in which he stated that he was an Irishman, and he was proud of it; that his name was M-i-c-k- Mickey and he was proud to own it.

Then we ask what would be more natural than after stating the calaboose was done, that we should inquire "Where is Mickey?" So those who try to make the people believe that it was an intentional slur upon the Irish, have sought a very silly pretext to injure us without a cause.

We expected when we took control of this paper that every one who could not bear to hear the truth would withdraw their influence and support from us, but for every such one that withdraws, we believe there will be ten who can bear the truth who will take their place. We don't believe we are so much mistaken in the majority of the people, we believe they can bear, and love to hear the truth spoken at all times, even though it may sometimes come near home, we believe the intelligent masses can appreciate our efforts to remove the stumbling blocks and build up the town and make conditions so that we may soon be able to offer to the people, "those who have been driven from the town to do their business elsewhere," such conditions that they will feel it is for their interest to return to us. If all are united and work together in harmony, this will soon be the result, but if a few expect to "rule or ruin," the latter will surely come.

WA-TER MEL LON.—Our friend, Mr. H. Seaman, drove up to our office door with a load of large, nice mellons, calling us out he loaded upon our shoulders one of the largest, nicest melons we have seen this year, and then bade us march for the office, we marched. After cooling and cutting the melon we found we owed Mr. Seaman just twenty-three inches of pure thanks, that being the length of the melon. Mr. Fitzgerald also has our thanks for daily supplies of melon and fruit.

THE ECLIPSE.—The eclipse passed off quietly so far as the planets were concerned, but there was a "son" on terra firma who had a slight abrasion by coming in contact with Luna.

LETTER LIST.

LETTERS remaining in the Postoffice Winters' Yolo county, Cal., for the month ending July 31st, 1878,

Auld, Joe	Fisher, Charley
Campbell, R. A.	Harkins, H.
Dolan, John	Saun, Wm.

LORENZO MOODY, P. M.

THAT BANK.

Two years and better since we ceased to agitate the question of a bank in Winters. At that time three parties had decided to build and establish a bank, the lot was purchased and they were considering of what material they would build when the paper changed hands, and never since have we seen in the paper in connection with that enterprise, the word Bank. About that time one of the parties interested was very unfortunate in speculation, lost heavily, but there are any amount of men that have means and would be glad to engage in an enterprise of the kind if they thought it would pay. We assure such parties that there is not a more feasible spot in California than in the town of Winters. The large number of farmers, fruiters and vegetable men who are now compelled to go to Woodland, Dixon, Suisun or Napa to do their business, would be very glad to do their business here in Winters. Men that now leave their money in the hands of merchants and private men would rejoice to know they could put their money in Bank and receive even a small interest for the same. We are aware that those contemplating such an enterprise would meet with strong opposition from the parties now reaping the benefit for the use of the money, free, but when once established this opposition must cease. Who will investigate this matter first?

Brevities, Etc.

Don't forget to be ready to go and see the mute wizard.

Don't jump at a conclusion without mature deliberation.

Read the article headed "The Orange Trade," it speaks for itself.

Digest well the items in this column before you pass an opinion.

What is it that hurts a persons corns, or makes them tender-footed the quickest—guilt.

How much inclined people are to look at the dark side of a statement they don't really comprehend.

D. P. Edwards has gone to Colusa Co to either rent or buy a tract of land for farming purposes.

Brush up friends, get a smile upon your beautiful countenance, and then all things will look beautiful to you.

If you wish to enjoy the fragrance and the beauty of the rose, dont look at it through the thorn bush.

Our Editor is sick, but we take notice that he keeps one eye on the business and the other on the type. Prompt work is the tansey.

Hayes has his colt in training for the great trotting match at Woodland on the 29th of Aug. Competitors, Hayes, Scott, and McGrath.

The fruit train is withdrawn from the road, that neces itates our fruit men to bring their fruit in the evening so as to be ready for the morning express, 6 a. m.

Col. Hook has returned from the San Francisco Medical Institute, where he has been under treatment for "Tumor in the jaw." He returned very much improved in looks and health.

What is it that makes people sometimes do wrong, go contrary to their own better judgment, and often deceive their best friends—"Todyism," or fear of Mother Grundy.

Ben. Butler and Kearney. The papers are full of comments in regard to the two great lights of the age, "and God made two great lights, the one to rule the night, the other to rule the day;" which will be the ruler of the day.

It was said a joke about Bowen and Bell, no better friends in town. Doc. said to us jokingly, 'Now you have got control of the ADVOCATE, I expect to get a drive the first paper." We didn't like to disappoint him, they had some words but they were words of friendship.

Why is it that some of our ranchers still insist upon going to other towns to get their saddles and harness, when we have a first class workman who keeps first class stock, does his work upon honor and deals upon the square. E. A. Humphrey is the man, give him a trial.

Our genial babe at the warehouse whose weight is something less than three hundred lbs., "judging from his walk," desires us to suggest "very carefully" to the R. R. Company the propriety of moving their office to the other side of the depot, as it is so intensely hot, being on the sunny side that he is actually compelled to spend a portion of his time in fanning himself or else he has to hire a Chinaman to do it, and he feels afraid from the spirit manifest, that if he hires a Chinaman some may withdraw their patronage from the road. He is in a tight place help him out, move the office,

DENTISTRY.—W. H. Robinson, Dentist, will be in Winters, Monday, Aug. 12 h. Let those in want of work be on hand prompt.

The Yolo Mail says: On Wednesday afternoon about 4 o'clock a barn belonging to James Smith who lives 4 miles north of Cacheville was burned to the ground. It contained ten tons of hay, a header and header wagon, all his farming utensils, 1,000 sacks of wheat, and his next year's seed. The family were all away from home at the time, and it is not known how the fire caught.

☞ The National Gold Medal was awarded to Bradley & Rulofson for the best Photographs in the United States, and the Vienna Medal for the best in the world. 429 Montgomery street, San Francisco.

STRAYED.—From the Brake Ranch 8½ miles northeast from Suisun, one small sorrell mare, blind in the left eye; about 5 years old, and a dark brown mule colt about sixteen months old; white spots on fetlock joints in front. The above stock left on or about the 24th of June last; Any person informing the subcriber where they may be found or return them to the premisis will confer a favor and be suitably rewarded.

JOHN MACHI, Suisun, Cal.

SOMETHING NEW FOR THE LADIES.—Mrs. McDonald, opposite the Presbyterian Church, has the latest thing in "Corsets." Call around and see them, they are indespensible to either fleshy or lean persons.

My business at Suisun having more than doubled, I have been unable to visit my branch office as often as usual. My next visit to Winters will be for two weeks; persons wishing to engage my services will do well to make their appointments early, as I shall be very busy, a greater part of the time having been already engaged. Dr. W. C. Harding will be at
Suisun, 8th to 20th July.
Madison, 22d July to 31 Aug.
Suisun, 5th to 17th Aug.
Address all communications to office at Suisun.

COURT CALENDAR.

The Courts of Yolo County are held as follows:

There are three terms of the District Court, commencing on the third Monday of January, May and September. The Law Day for each of these terms is held on the tenth day next preceding the commencement of each of the said terms.

There are also held three Special Equity Terms of said Court, commencing on the third Monday of March, July and November.

There are four terms of the County Court, commencing on the first Monday of January, April, July and October.

There are also held four terms of the Probate Court, commencing on the respective days of the County Court, of which the County Judge is ex-officio Judge of the Probate Court, which is always open and in session for most business connected with the settlement of estates of deceased persons, and business of guardians.

The Board of Supervisors hold their regular session on the second Monday of each month.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

District Judge	S. C. Denson
Court Reporter	Wm. J. Davis
Court Commissioner	R. P. Davinson
County Judge	E. B. Bush
Sheriff	Perry Bonney
Deputy Sheriff	J. E. Maltby
Clerk and Auditor	D. M. Burns
Deputy Clerk	G. N. Freeman
Recorder	R. W. Megowen
Deputy Recorder	
District Attorney	J. H. Groutte
Assessor	R. B. Beamer
Treasurer and Tax Collector	A. C Kean
School superintendent	H. B Pendegast
Surveyor	James O'Farrell
Public Administrator	S. L. Montay
Coroner	P. Krellenberg

LIST OF YOLO CO. POSTOFFICES.

Woodland, [County Seat]	Louis Walker
Winters	L. Moody
Grafton	S. J. Pratt
Yolo	Geo. F. Wherry
Davisville	L. C. Drummond
Madison	Henry Craser
Capay	E. E. Perkins
Slack's Station	C. S Huston
Dunnigan	Z. J. Brown
Plainfield	A. Woldorf

WINTERS ADVERTISEMENTS.

Blum & Co.,

DEALERS IN

Grain and Grain Bags

ALSO AGENT FOR

ÆTNA INSURANEC Company.

WE INSURE

All Kinds of Property

AT THE LOWEST RATES.

WE MAKE

STANDING GRAIN AND GRAIN IN WAREHOUSES A SPECIALITY.

OFFICE IN THE

POSTOFFICE BUILDING.

WINTERS, YOLO CO. CAL.
jel-tf

V. MORRIS.

MANAGER GRANGER'S WAREHOUSE,

Weighing and Storing

RECEIVING AND FORWARDING

At Very Low Prices.

ALSO AGENT FOR THE FOLLOWING INSURANCE COMPANIES

	CAPITAL.
North American	$3,200,000
American Fire	1,100,000
London and Long shore Fire	5,000,000
Pennsylvania Fire	1,500,000
Niagara Fire	1,400,000
Royal Fire	18,000,000

INSURE ALL KINDS OF PROPERTY.

GRAIN IN SACKS or STANDING IN FIELDS

ALSO AGENT FOR

FARMERS MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE ASSOCIATION.

I WOULD RESPECTFULLY solicit a share of the patronage of those desiring anything in my line.
my18-3m V. MORRIS.

J. B. POCKMAN, T. D. SMITH.

POCKMAN & SMITH.

FIRST STREET

Livery Stables,

(REAR OF FREEMAN & CO.'s STORE)

WOODLAND, CAL.

FIRST CLASS TURNOUTS, MODERATE CHARGES.

SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO LOADING HORSES.

☞ A Mammoth Corral and Freed Yard attached for the Accommodation of Large Teams oct3

WINTERS ADVOCATE.

WINTERS ADVOCATE

ESTABLISHED NOV. 5, 1875

$3.00 IN ADVANCE.

Published Weekly

ALL DESCRIPTIONS OF

JOB WORK,

BILL HEADS,

BUSINESS CARDS,

VISITING CARDS,

PROGRAMMES,

CIRCULARS,

POSTERS,

PAMPHLETS,

And anything in the Printing line executed in COLORS or otherwise, with

Neatness and Dispatch

—AT THE—

ADVOCATE JOB OFFICE

MAIN STREET, NEAR FIRST,

WINTERS, YOLO CO. CAL.

MADISON ADVERTISEMENTS.

MADISON HOTEL.

C. M. HURLBUT, Proprietor.

FIRST-CLASS

Board and Lodging

AT REASONABLE RATES.

THE BAR

IS SUPPLIED WITH THE BEST OF

WINES
LIQUORS,
AND CIGARS.

NONE BUT WHITE COOKS AND WAITERS EMPLOYED.

☞ COME AND SEE ME. sep29-tf

S. Wootten. J. E. Wootten.

S. WOOTTEN and SON.

Golden State Mills,

MADISON, YOLO CO., CAL.

THIS MILL IS NEW THROUGHOUT AND is now prepared to do all kinds of milling in first-class style.

FLOUR,
GRAIN,
CORN MEAL,
GROUND FEED, Etc.

At Lowest Rates.

ALL ORDERS ADDRESSED TO

GOLDEN STATE MILLS

Will Receive Prompt Attention.
oct27-tf

PIONEER SALOON

And Lodging House.

H. McCONLEY, : PROPRIETOR.

A CHOICE LOT OF

WINES,
LIQUORS,
AND CIGARS.

ALWAYS ON HAND.

MAIN STREET, MADISON.
e30-tf

LOT FOR SALE.

LOT NO. 16, IN BLOCK 1, CORNER LOT, IN the town of Winters, for sale at a reasonable price. Apply at the Winters ADVOCATE office.
feb16-tf

HELP THE BOYS.

THE YOUTH'S DIRECTORY, a Free Home and Intelligence Bureau, maintained by the citizens of San Francisco for the benefit of friendless boys seeking employment has on hand at all times a great number of good lads willing to work by contract for the lowest wages offered. No office fee.

A. P. DIETZ, Superintendent.
1417 Howard Street, San Francisco.

DR. SPINNEY

No. 11 KEARNY STREET,

Treats all Chronic and Special Diseases

YOUNG MEN

WHO MAY BE SUFFERING FROM the effects of youthful follies or indiscretion will do well to avail themselves of this, the greatest boon ever laid at the alter of suffering humanity. DR. SPINNEY will guarantee to forfeit $100 for every case of Seminal weakness or private disease of any kind or character which he undertakes and fails to cure.

MIDDLE-AGED MEN.

There are many at the age of thirty to sixty who are troubled with too frequent evacuation of the bladder, often accompanied by a slight smarting or burning a sensation, and a weakening of the system in a manner the patient cannot account for. On examining the urinary deposits a ropy sediment will often be found and sometimes small particles of albumen will appear, or the color will be of a thin milkish hue, again changing to a dark and torpid appearance. There are many men who die of this difficulty ignorant of the cause, when in the second stage of seminal weakness. Dr. S. will guarantee a perfect cure in all such cases, and a healthy restoration of the genito urinary organs.

OFFICE HOURS—10 to 4 and 6 to 8. Sundays from 10 to 11 A. M. Consultation free. Thorough examination and advice $5.

Call or address,
DR. SPINNEY & CO.
aj61y No. 11 Kearney st. San Francisco

Parker House

RAILROAD STREET, BET. MAIN AND RUSSELL, WINTERS.

FIRST-CLASS

Board and Lodging

—BY THE—

DAY OR WEEK,

AT REASONABLE RATES.

AT THE BAR

CAN ALWAYS BE FOUND THE CHOICEST

WINES,
LIQUORS,
AND CIGARS.
jel-tf

WOODLAND ADVERTISEMENTS.

P. KRELLENBERG,

Dealer and Manufacturer of all kinds of

Furniture and Bedding

Which will be Sold at

REASONABLE PRICES,

ALSO

General Undertaker.

I keep on hand a large lot of

BURIAL CASES and COFFINS

AND HAVE A

FIRST-CLASS HEARSE,

So that I am prepared to supply everything necessary for Funerals on short notice.

Store corner Third and Main Streets, Opposite Peckman & Redd's Livery Stables,

Woodland.
sep2-tf

L. Machefert.

Jewelry Store,

Craft Hotel Building

WOODLAND, CAL.

CLOCKS, WATCHES, CHAINS, LADIES GOLD SETS,

SOLID AND PLATED WARE

GOLD PENS SPECTACLES,

And everything in the Jewelry line

AGENCY OF THE

Florence Sewing Machine.
dec6-tf

J. K. SMITH,

FURNITURE DEALER AND

UNDERTAKER

Opposite Craft House, Woodland.

A FULL SUPPLY OF

WOOD AND METALIC BURIAL CASES AND CASKETS,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

Orders by Telegraph Promptly Attended to.
sep12-tf

Incorporated under the Laws of the State of California.

CAPITAL STOCK (in U. S. Gold Coin), $500,000

Bank of Woodland.

TRANSACTS A GENERAL BANKING AND EXCHANGE BUSINESS.

Gives particular attention to the collection of NOTES, DRAFTS, COUPONS, DIVIDENDS, ETC.

J. D. STEPHENS.....President
C. W. BUSH.....Cashier.
sep12-tf

A. BUTZ.

ARTIST TAILOR

WEST OF CRAFT HOUSE, WOODLAND, CAL.

GOOD FITS GUARANTEED.

CHARGES MODERATE, ALL WORK WARRANTED.
sp13-tf

PACIFIC SALOON,

CHRIST SIEBER.....Proprietor.

THE BEST OF

WINES, LIQUORS, AND CIGARS.

OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND, CAL.
sp13-tf

EXCHANGE HOTEL.

WOODLAND.

D. C. HUBBARD, Proprietor.

BOARD BY THE DAY OR WEEK, AT REASONABLE RATES.

This House has just been Renovated Through ut, and Everything is Neat and Cleanly.

No Chinese Cooks Employed.
nov24-tf

St. Nicholas Saloon,

Woodland.

JOHN MOORE, : PROPRIETOR

THE FINEST BRANDS OF

WINES LIQUORS, AND CIGARS

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

Call on me and then Go By.

This sign hangs high and hinders none, Refresh, then pay, and travel on.
sept22-tf

Bank Exchange,

Main St. Woodland

OPPOSITE POST-OFFICE.

THE BEST OF

WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

Parties visiting Woodland would do well to give me a call.

J. JOHNSON, Proprietor.
nov24-tf

D. M. BURNS,

CLERK OF YOLO COUNTY.

Office at the Court-House,

13 WOODLAND, CAL.

Courier-Journal Rifle-Balls.

"I've just dropped in," as the fly said to the coffee.

Cyprus is about as large as Connecticut. If anything, Connecticut is a nutmeg grater.

Six gallons of whisky and five American flags constitute the assets of a recent Chicago bankrupt.

Lawyers manipulated the estate left to Mrs. Bingham, amounting to $12,000, and Mrs. B. is now insane.

"Occasionally they kill a man in Kentucky," says an exchange. Yes, it is only occasionally that we kill one. Generally we kill two or three.

Moderate activity is best for every healthy person in hot weather. The man who lounges about and thinks of nothing but the heat suffers more than anybody else.

"Justice," says the Jersey City *Journal*, "has but two legs." And her tardiness in teaching her courts is often such as to inspire the fear that she hasn't even that many.

"Why is it, my son, that a foreigner with a glass eye can never become a voter in this country!" "Because, my respectful parent, he can never be natural eyesed."

Emmet, the actor, has been cured of a chronic catarrh by a blow on the nose, received in a fight. Mr. Emmet has been ineffectually blowing his own nose for fifteen years, wholly unconscious of the fact that if he got some one else to blow it, he would be cured.

The Shah of Persia brought with him to Paris, it is said, thirty-six boxes of gold coin, containing each $24,000, or $864,000 in all. Quite enough for an ordinary man to invest in the roses and raptures of Parisian life, but for sp Oriental despot or a Kentucky editor, a mere bagatelle.

"What we mean to say," says the Buffalo *Express*, "is that all men are naturally cowards." Well, may be they are, but can't you see that this way you have of generalizing from your own personal consciousness and individual experience is calculated to mislead you in nine cases out of ten.

McWhirter was a true hero. He ran perhaps a half a mile on the bones of his fore-legs, his hoofs hanging by strips of skin. There was true pluck and determination for you! Why, if somebody had handed that noble, heroic horse a pair of crutches at the right moment, he would have won that race in spite of the dickens!

The press laws of Japan are to be modified. Fines are to be substituted for imprisonment. Hereafter, when a journalist speaks of the Government as a tow-headed jackass, they will simply bankrupt him by a fine, knock his establishment down to the highest bidder, and turn him loose to enjoy the sweet boon of liberty.

A religious sect in Prussia claims to have in one of their churches the identical jaw-bone with which Samson slew the Philistines. A valuable piece of property certainly, not only on account of its having been used by Samson, but because of its being the jaw-bone of the only dead jackass that was ever seen or heard of, in either ancient times or modern.

A villainous, misdirected base-ball "impigned" upon the nose of William Cavin, of Troy, the other day, "and the subsequent proceedings interested him no more." It was a center shot, and the streams of blood squirted out like the spokes of a red buggy-wheel going at the rate of ten miles an hour. It was pitiful to see the ill-fated nose of William Cavin in at the dreadful blow.

It has been often remarked how far superior, both intellectually and physically the college graduate of our day is to his father. Had the father spent half his time at college in coloring his meerchaum and cultivating his mustache, and the other half in rowing matches on the mill-pond, he, too, might have returned home with splendid muscular development, and spelling Cicero and college with a k.

New York *Commercial*: "The Troy *Times* suggests that Ben Butler challenge Mrs. Jenks—weapons, spoons." If they must fight, and with weapons unknown to the code, let them fight as a couple of chivalrous North Carolinians fought some forty-odd years ago. Distance, ten feet; costume, a plug hat and pair of slippers each; weapons, iron ladles and kettles of hot mush; fire at the word "Git," and keep on firing until the kettles are emptied or somebody breaks for tall timber. To see the combatants leap into the air and howl when struck by the boiling mush is said to have been enough to wring tears from the eyes of every spectator of the tragic and melancholy scene.

Some of the more thoughtless among the newspapers of this country seem a little inclined to speak in rather disparaging terms of that Pittsburgh gentleman who took a hatchet to his wife for buying a cream pie for dinner when he particularly wanted a mutton pie. But such deprecatory utterances are evidently the premature offspring of unwedded inexperience. Look at the thing in its proper light for a moment, will you? To come home to dinner, weary and worn with professional toil and purturbed by the anxieties of business, with your soul reveling in the delirious anticipation of a mutton pie and your appetite up in arms and eager for the fray, and to find that the partner of your bosom has so far forgotten or wantonly disregarded your burning desire as to set before you the cold, unmeaning phantasmagoria of a cream pie. Geat heavens! are you to stand everything?

A correspondent of the Charleston *News and Courier* has been roaming over the mountain districts of South Carolina, and has been investigating the illicit distilling of whisky. He finds the farmers very poor, and the land scarcely arable, and the people compelled by their necessities to make whisky or starve. Such is the wretched system of roads and transportation that it costs ten dollars to put eight dollars' worth of corn on the market. The same amount of the cereal, if distilled, will bring the farmer seventy-five dollars. The inducement to violate the internal revenue laws is, therefore, almost irresistible. The correspondent says the problem can be solved by the passage of a law allowing every farmer to distill, honestly, what grain he himself raises, up to a certain quantity, at least, and then suffer him to sell the product free of tax under any or all necessary restrictions, just as tobacco planters are permitted to do. The solution is certainly unique, and as the moonshiners come forward with the poverty plea and a pious air, the next Congress ought to take the matter under consideration.

A Toplofty Turk.

A correspondent of *The Philadelphia Press* writes from Constantinople: A collision nearly occurred between the Turkish and Russian armies a few days since in consequence of the stupidity of Fuad Pasha, commander-in-chief of the Ottoman army, before Constantinople. He is one of the officers who have gathered no laurels in the recent war. Chagrined at his want of success he has been intriguing for some time for an opportunity of distinguishing himself. When the commission to the Berlin Congress was being made up there was considerable difficulty in arranging it properly. There was a lamentable want of talent among the Mussulmans. It was finally determined to compose it of Christians; in the first place to impress Europe with the liberality of the Porte to its Glaour subjects, and secondly to throw the blame on them in case the decisions of the Congress were adverse to Turkey. Caratheodori Effendi was selected as head of the commission, Greek as he was. For some time he has been under secretary of foreign affairs. In that position he showed great ability, writing the principal state papers, and sensibly influencing the foreign policy of the Government. The Greeks have a peculiar talent for diplomacy. They are subtle, logical, and dexterous in argument. From the time of the Conqueror to the present day the Greeks have been indispensable to the Porte as dragomans, foreign ministers, hospodars in the provinces, and as under secretaries in the *harieljie nazari*, or department of foreign affairs. Some of the ablest representatives of Turkey abroad have been Greeks. For many years Mussurus Pasha, a Sciote Greek, has been Turkish Minister at London. He has all the instincts of his race. He is a Greek at heart, though a Turk officially. He is an elegant gentleman, refined in manners as in sentiment, a courtier, a statesman, and well fitted to figure in any courtly sphere. When Caratheodori was chosen, Fuad and his friends suggested Mehemet-Ali Pasha as his associate. He was then commander of the army before Constantinople. Nominally a Turk, he is by birth a Prussian and a Christian, speaking German and French as if to the manor born. The commission thus being made up, Fuad Pasha was appointed in the place of Mehemet Ali. Since he took command he has been exercising the troops as indefatigably as if they were on the eve of battle, digging trenches, throwing up breastworks, etc. Observing that the Russians had erected some towers for the observation of the surrounding country, he sent a message to Gen. Todleben, the purport of which was that if they were not removed within a given time, the Turkish lines would fire upon the Russian position. The insolence of such a threat was intolerable. Gen. Todleben parleyed, disavowed the purposes imputed to him, and communicated with the Russian Ambassador. The result is that the toplofty pasha is universally recognized to have made a fool of himself, and has been superseded by Baker Pasha, of English railway notoriety. It is well to have set aside Fuad, but I question much the policy of the appointment of an Englishman as his successor. The Turks are jealous of foreigners. Hobart Pasha, who has been forced on them by English influence, never was popular in the service or acceptable to the Turkish authorities. His English arrogance and superciliousness made him offensive, to say nothing of his unconcealed contempt for Turkish officers and soldiers. Baker, colonel when he came here, after his disgrace and imprisonment in England, to gain new laurels wherewith to cover up his shame, and now Pasha, fought bravely against Russians. A born Mussulman could not have slain Christians with more zest than he did. And yet the Turks did not like him because he is not of their faith and race. Admiral Slade was about the best Anglicized Turk that I ever knew. He came here soon after the war of Greek independence to organize the Turkish navy. At that time the Turks were so cast down that they were grateful for any outside aid to improve their affairs. Slade set himself to work on both the navy and the language, and in a reasonable time he mastered both. He smoked like a Turk, loved women like a Turk, and finally learned to swear by the beard of the prophet as bravely as a dervish. He was famous for his wit. This is a quality the Turks do not possess, but they like it in others, provided it is not exercised at their expense. The Turk is cynical, somewhat morose, and, when disposed to be malicious, sly and pungent, but never witty. He cultivates gravity, and avoids levity as the height of indiscretion; yet he will laugh when provoked to it. Slade got thoroughly into the graces of the Turks, so that finally they voted him a capital fellow, gave him all he asked, made him an admiral, and, in his old age, pensioned him off on half pay. When last I met him he was at the old Hotel de Byzance on the *Petits Champs*. There were two or three Turkish pashas at the table, two ladies (Hungarian), dressy, witty, and rather free and easy in their manners and talk. The admiral sat at the head of the table flanked by a segiment of good wines, in which the widow Cliquot was first among the foremost. We were not a numerous party, and, barring myself and a friend, it seemed to be made up of mutual friends. Learning who we were, the admiral said we were, if not Englishmen born, of good Anglo-Saxon blood, and no enemies to Turkey. The wine went merrily round. The Turks drank freely, the ladies dipped deeply into their glasses, and the most genial intercourse was established. As a compromise, the admiral spoke in French, and never did I hear that gay and sparkling tongue more admirably managed. Everybody laughed at the unceasing sallies of broad fun and wit that the admiral gave utterance to, interlarded with an occasional snatch of a song, and some pointed allusion to the political status of the country. I must confess that my sides fairly ached with laughter, and when the company broke up, late in the night, every one had the praises of the admiral on his lips. "*Chok aquette adam dir*" (very smart man), said a pasha to me, speaking of the admiral. When he left Constantinople he was old in years, but young as ever in heart, and rubicund in complexion as if he had soaked his bottle of port every day in a London club.

LET IN THE SUNSHINE.—Open your windows towards the sun, and, if possible, let some fresh air and sunshine into your sleeping apartments every day—not merely a streak of blue light, but a good supply of pure sunshine, as it comes from its fountain.

The grandest and strongest natures are ever the calmest. A fiery restlessness is the symbol of frailties not yet outgrown. The repose of power is its richest phase and its clearest testimony.

SAN FRANCISCO MARKET.

[Quotations, unless otherwise specified, represent receivers' prices in lots, marketed on wharf or from store.]

FLOUR.—Export movement is good, aggregating for the month of July to date of writing about 85,000 quarter sacks, or twice the figures of last year nearly. Deliveries are not large and city mills are restricted in these operations under difficulties of obtaining suitable lots of wheat, that being nearly all absorbed by shippers' demands. Stocks, consequently, are not large and prices are firm at quotations. The Belgic sails for China August 1st with 10,000. Steamers from Oregon bring steady supplies, but stocks are not allowed to accumulate. All low grades are short.

We quote, Superfine common, $3 75@$4 00; Superfine, $4 25@$4 50; extra superfine, $4 75@$5 00; choice and extra choice, $5 25@$5 50; Oregon, good to choice, $4 90@$5 00.

WHEAT.—To this writing exports for July sum up 225,841 ctls. Last year the movement was 93,384 ctls., when the crop was small. In 1876 with a crop like the present we exported in July 244,000 some weeks. Prices for three years at this time compare as follows: 1876, $1 50@$1 52½; 1877, $2 30@$2 35; 1878, $1 67½@$1 70; all for shipping wheat. The prospects of the world's wheat crop is very good. Under smaller arrivals from Atlantic ports at ports of collection in England, the visible supply there is somewhat reduced, and the tone of the market firmer with prices 1d higher. Deliveries here are still small and the bulk of transactions are interior. Charter engagements still force buyers to pay the last fraction that the situation justifies, or perhaps a fraction more. Our own opinion is that values cannot rule high this season through. We net small supplies old wheat by Oregon steamer. Market here closes firm and higher. Medium grades of wheat are wanted by local mills.

We quote fair to good milling, $1 70@$1 75; shipping $1 67½@$1 70.

BARLEY.—As we predicted high prices brought in full supplies and the market fell to previous values. At present prices demand is stimulated and we look for some export movement. Bright, plump Chevalier is wanted for the English market and sells quick at $1 50. Good brewing is also in demand and higher.

We quote feed, 90c@$1 00; (all gold); brewing, $1 25@$1 50, held firmer. Small wants.

CORN.—Smaller Mexican demand. No transactions in round lots. Large white very scarce and dear. Other kinds dull and prices easier.

We quote large yellow, $1 90@$1 95; small round yellow, $2 00; large white, $2 40.

OATS.—Small business doing. Choice feed scarce, firmly held and high.

We quote milling at $——@——; good to choice feed, $1 35@$1 50.

RYE.—Scarce. Small business. We quote $1 47½@$1 20.

HOPS.—We clip the following from S. F. Prices Current, July 27:

	Receipts. Cal.	Or. & Ter.	Exports. Sea.	Rail. Lbs.
	Bales.			
1878-7	6,753	7,291	481,480	1,184,925
1876-7	8,454	1,798	175,408	1,751,594
1875-6	6,702	1,683	377,086	989,121

Shipments by rail last year from interior: Sacramento, 153,337 lbs., San Jose, 105,028, Stockton, 890. Total, 259,235 lbs. Against, Sacramento, 192,681, San Jose, 22,580. Totals, 215,261 lbs., 1876-7. The value of exports by sea was $50,758. No change in the general situation. Crop advices dubious.

We quote 4@6; jobbing say 7c.

WOOL.—State crops about all harvested, as is Oregon for the most part, and the Eastern market is a little less active. These circumstances produce more quietness here, and with perhaps some softening of the undertone, holders show more regard for buyers feelings and shade prices in some instances.

We quote: Northern, choice and extra choice, 24@25c; northern, fair to good, 20@23c; southern, fair to good, 14@17c; burry and scabby, 11@13c; Eastern Oregon, 18@21c; Valley 22@25.

DAIRY PRODUCE.—Deliveries fresh roll daily smaller, and prices still dearer. Eastern shipments none—weather too warm. Small supplies from Oregon. The demand is light, scarcely exceeding the inward movement of fresh roll. Pickled will soon be in order and as consumption changes off to it better prices will be realized. Stock of cheese is somewhat reduced, but under light demand, values change but little. Supplies of stale eggs considerably smaller and for perfectly fresh prices are dearer. Western shipments by express, and Oregon by steamer, prevent much appreciation of values on anything else.

We quote: California choice fresh roll Butter, 23@25c; fair to good roll, 20@22½c; Cheese—California, 9@12c; Western Cheese, 10@12c ₱ lb; California Eggs, 30@35c ₱ doz; Eastern, 18@24c; Utah, 28@30c.

PROVISIONS.—Eastern deliveries on the whole line larger. Demand increased. Lower prices.

We quote: California plain Hams, 11c; Eastern Canvassed C. S. C. Hams, 14@15c, as to brand; California Lard, 10@12c; Eastern do, 11@14c; California Bacon, 11½@12½c; Eastern Bacon, 11@12c; California Smoked Beef, $9 00@$11 00 ₱ bbl; Beef, $8 50@$10 50 ₱ bbl; hf bbl, $4 50@$6 00; Pork, ₱ bbl, $22 00@$24 00.

SALMON AND SMOKED FISH.—Last run on Columbia was largest of season. Stock in this market much reduced and prices higher with a firm market.

We quote, $1 32½@$1 37½ for 1-lb tins; bbl,——; hf bbl,—; all as to quality, where caught and grade of fish. Cod, Pacific, bdls, ₱ lb; Cod, in cases, 6½@7c; Cod, boneless, Eastern, 9@10c ₱ lb; Georges' Cod, 9c ₱ lb; Mackerel, hf bbls, No. 1, $10 00@$11 00; do, hf bbls, No. 2, $8 00@$10 00; do, kits, No. 1, $2 25@$2 50; do, kits, No. 2, $2 00@$2 25.

POULTRY.—Demand for fat hens and turkeys good. Small demand for anything else.

We quote: Turkeys, alive, 20@23c; Hens, ₱ doz, $8 00@$9 00; Roosters, young, ₱ doz, $7 50@$9 00; Broilers, ₱ doz, $3 00@$5 00; Ducks, ₱ doz, $4 00@$6 00; Geese, ₱ pair, $1 50@$2 50.

FRUIT, GREEN.—Fruits of all kinds abundant. Peaches excessively so. Poorer grades left on wharf. Demand for choice, high colored apples. Small demand for berries.

We quote: Apples, 50c@1 50 ₱ bsk; Pears, boxes 75c@$1 25; Plums, ₱ lb 1@3; Strawberries, ₱ chest, $2 50@$3 50; Bananas, $1 50@$4 00 ₱ bunch; Limes, Mexican, $10 00@$12 00; Limes, California, ——— ₱ Tahiti oranges, $8 00@$12 00.

FRUIT, DRIED.—We quote: Apples, quartered, at 5@6½c ₱ lb; Apples, sliced, 5@6½c; Plums, dried, 10@12c; Peaches, 8½@9½c; Plums, California, pitted, 16@17c; Plums, Oregon 14@15c; Raisins, $1 00@$2 00.

POTATOES AND ONIONS. — Potatoes plentiful and cheap. Supplies coming from all quarters. Onions, supply and demand balance.

We quote: California, 75c@$1 25 ₱ 100 lbs; Onions, ₱ 100 lbs, Red 60@$75c; Silver skins, 90c@$1 00.

BEANS.—Very scarce and jobbing very high.

We quote as follows (gold coin): Bayo, $5 75@$6 00; small White, $4 50@$4 75; Pea, $5 00@——; Red,——; Butter, $3 75@$4 00; medium do, ——; Limas, $4 50; Pink, $6 00.

HONEY.—Stock accumulating. Consumption a shade larger. But still the question is what to do with our honey.

We quote: New crop Comb, white, 10@13c; Comb, dark, 8@10c; Strained, dark, 6@6½c; Strained, choice, 7@7½c ₱ lb.

BEESWAX.—Quotable at 27½c.

MEATS AND LIVE STOCK.—We quote: Beef, first quality, 6@7c; second do, 5@6c; third do, 4@5c; Veal, small, 8@9c; do large, 6@7c; Mutton, 3½@4¼c; Lamb, 7@8c; Hogs, as in quality, 5½@6¼c ₱ lb.

BAGS AND BAGGING.—Situation unchanged. Combination securing all incoming lots and putting values higher, with a further rise from that spoken of. Business brisk.

We quote: Machine-sewed, 22x36, 12@12½c; hand-sewed, 22x36, 12½c@12¾c; Standard Gunnies, 13@14c; Wool Sacks, heavy, 50@52½c; Wool Sacks, light, 47½@50c.

MILL STUFFS. — Generally the same. Ground barley easier. We now quote bran feed at $15 00@$16 00; middlings, $22 00@$23 00; ground barley, $22 00@$23 00; Oil cake meal, $34 00.

HAY AND STRAW.—Quiet.

We quote new crop: Wheat, good to prime, ₱ ton, $12 00@$14 00; Wheat, poor to medium, $8 00@$10 00; Oat, wild, ₱ ton, $7 00@$10 00; Barley, choice, $9 00@$10 00; Barley, per ton $7 00@$9 00; Stock, $6 00@$7 00; Straw, ₱ bale, 50@60c

Milestones on the Road to Health.

The recovery of digestion and the resumption of activity by the liver, bowels and kidneys are milestones which mark our progress on the road to health. They speedily become perceptible when Hostetter's Stomach Bitters is used by the invalid. Nothing so surely and expeditiously consumes the distance to the desired goal. As no bodily function can suffer interruption without impairing the general health of the system, so the system can never acquire perfect vigor, health's synonym, until that function be actively resumed. Take, for instance, digestion, a suspension of which is invariably rectified by the Bitters. If the organs upon which is devolves grow weak, biliousness, constipation, headache, poverty of the blood, and a hundred other symptoms supervene, which indicate unmistakably the baneful general influence of dyspepsia. The disappearance of all these symptoms through the use of the Bitters shows with what thoroughness it removes their cause.

Stiles' Hercules Engine,

A Notice of which appeared in our columns a few weeks since will be on exhibition at the Mechanics' Institute Fair, to be held in S. F., in August. It will be over 100 horse power. The two cylinders of which will be 20 feet each in length with a base of 10 inches.

Regalias for all Societies.

Military goods, Flags, Banners, Badges, &c., of every description furnished at prices to suit. Address, SOHER & REIMANN, 427 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

WANTED.—A good Agent in every city, town and village in the United States, to take subscriptions for the COMMERCIAL ADVOCATE, the only anti-Catholic and conservative labor paper published in America. Subscription $3.00 a year, in advance. Good inducements will be offered to agents. Write for terms and full particulars. Address COMMERCIAL ADVOCATE, 526 Montgomery Street, San Francisco, Cal.

PHYSICIANS of high standing unhesitating ly give their indorsement to the use of the Graefenberg-Marshall's Catholicon for all female complaints. The weak and debilitated find wonderful relief from a constant use of this valuable remedy. Sold by all druggists. $1,50 per bottle.

THOMPSON'S PURE ESSENCE OF JAMICA GINGER.—The best in use. Recommended by the leading physicians of San Francisco. Send for circular with testimonials and price list to J. D. THOMPSON, 414 First street, up stairs, S. F.

HARRIS' IMPROVED FRUIT DRYER is really a farmer's Machine, cheap, durable, simple in construction, is unequalled as a raisin Dryer. Price from $75 to $1,000. Send for circular to HARRIS & BRADLY, 33 Second St., S. F.

MEADOWS MAGIC LINIMENT is a sure cure for Neuralgia, Headache, Rheumatism, etc., or money refunded. It is sold by all druggists, at 50 cts. a bottle. Abrams & Carroll, Agents, San Francisco.

HOLMAN'S AGUE AND LIVER PADS cures without medicine simply by absorption. Worn by millions. Send for Blue book free by mail, to WATSON & Co., 313 to 319 Battery street, San Francisco.

J. W. SHAEFFER & CO.'S GREEN SEAL CIGARS are made from finest Havana Tobacco. 323 Sacramento street, San Francisco

25 FASHIONABLE VISITING CARDS—no two alike, with name 10c. Nassau Card Co., Nassau, N. Y.

HERRMANN has the finest stock of hats of any store on this coast. Herrmann has all the latest styles Herrmann sells at the lowest possible prices. Herrmann never misrepresents. If you want a new hat call on him, at 402 Kearny, or at his branch, 910 Market street, San Francisco.

PHOTOGRAPHS of superior finish at Morse's Palace of Art, 417 Montgomery street, San Francisco.

BUTTERICK & Co.'s Patterns, summer styles. Send stamp for catalogue. 124 Post st., San Francisco.

TEETH SAVED.—Filling Teeth a specialty. Sets of Teeth from $10 upward. Teeth extracted without pain. DR. MORFREW, 120 Sutter street, S. F.

ALL Photographs made at the New York Gallery No. 25 Third st., S. F., are guaranteed to be first-class. Prices to suit the times. J. H. PETERS, Proprietor.

For the best Photographs and the lowest prices go to the old and reliable establishment of WM. SHEW, No. 115 Kearny street, San Francisco, established in 1851, and formerly located on Montgomery street.

HEMORRHOIDS OR PILES, a treatise on their scientific and painless treatment and radical cure, by E. J. FRASER, M. D., San Francisco. Price, 25 cents. For sale at the book stores and by the author, at 221 Powell street. Sent by mail to any address upon receipt of the price in coin, currency or postage stamps.

Horse Boots, etc., J. O'KANE 767 Market St., San Francisco. Send for circular.

Ladd & Smith, Dealers in Guns, Pistols, etc. Agents Ballard, Remington and Winchester Rifles, cheap. 321 Kearny St., S. F. Send for circulars.

MONTGOMERY'S TEMPERANCE HOTEL, 227 Second st., San Francisco. 6-Meal Tickets, $1.

HUMAN HAIR! The Cheapest A No. 1 goods in the city. A. B. SAMPSON, 110 Second Street, S. F.

50 Mixed Cards, with name, in case, 13c. 25 no 2 alike, 10c. Outfit 10c. Atwater Bros. Forestville, Ct.

STODDART'S new series of choice Music. Terms to agents unusually liberal. For particulars, address A. ROMAN & CO., 11 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

GEORGE H. BAKER, Lithographer, 420 Clay St., S. F. Bonds, Certificates of Stock, Checks, Drafts, Notes, Corporation Seals, &c., &c.

C. R. HALL, MANUFACTURER Pianofortes. Factory and Salesroom, 12 Tyler Street, San Francisco. Send for Price List.

NEWEST NOVELTIES AND NOTIONS. Freshest goods. Bottom prices. Catalogues free. SADLER & CO., 116 Post Street, San Francisco.

CROSSETT DENTIST No. 10 Third Street. San Francisco.

P. N. P. Co. (New Series), No. 22

$10 to $25 a day sure made by Agents selling our Chromos, Crayons, Picture and Chromo Cards. 432 samples, worth $5, sent, postpaid, for 85 Cents. Illustrated Catalogue free. J. H. BUFFORD'S SONS, BOSTON. [Estab'd 1830.

QUARTZ BREASTPIN AND EARRINGS California made Set complete for $2.00 at H. MEYERS & SON'S Loan Office, 327, 353 and 408 Kearny St., San Francisco.

DR. ORRS' ANTI-FAT The only remedy that will reduce corpulence without the least injury to the system. Price, $2.00, sent C. O. D. Edwin W. Joy, No. 634 Front st., S. F.

REVOLVERS, GUNS, &C., GREAT VARIETY. Send for Illustrated Catalogue and prices. GEO. W. SHREVE, 137 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

In making any purchase or in writing in response to any advertisement in this paper, you will please mention the name of the paper.

MILLERS Send $2.50 for Best FLOUR THICK ever made. Straub Mill Co., Cincinnati, O.

FOR SALE, ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY Head of Thorough-bred Spanish Merino Ewes will sell at a very low price for thirty days from date. Residence corner Mission and 14th Sts. B. F. WATKINS, San Jose, Cal.

AGENTS WANTED. STANLEY'S GREAT WORK, "THROUGH the Dark Continent." Able canvassers wanted everywhere throughout the entire Pacific States and Territories for this truly wonderful book. Apply at once and secure Territory. A. ROMAN & CO., 11 Montgomery St., S. F., general agents for the Pacific coast.

S. P. WARREN & CO., Commission Stock Brokers 540 California St., San Francisco. Stocks bought, sold and carried on margins. Money to loan on mining stocks. Special attention given to all orders from country customers.

BENICIA SCHOOLS, ST. MARY OF THE PACIFIC—Reopens July 30th. THE COLLEGE OF ST. AUGUSTINE—Reopens August 1st, p. m.—1878. BISHOP WINGFIELD, Rector. Benicia, Cal.

Barnard's BUSINESS COLLEGE 120 SUTTER STREET, SAN FRANCISCO. Personal Instruction In Business Department by PROF. BARNARD. Penmanship by PROF. ESPINA. French, Spanish, Telegraphy. Two days free of charge.

CALVERTS' CARBOLIC SHEEP WASH $2 per gallon. T. W. JACKSON, San Francisco, Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast.

Garden Hose [1-2 in. 3 ply 8 1-2c pr ft. 3-4 " 3 " 10 1-2c " 1 " 3 " 14c 3-4 " hose cocks 90c "] IRON WATER PIPE AND FITTINGS, Brass Water Cocks, all sizes, Pumps, Lead Pipe, Sheet Zinc, Bath Tubs, etc. Send for Price List. W. R. ALLEN 819 Market Street, SAN FRANCISCO.

OPIUM, MORPHINE or LAUDANUM Habit Cured! Without pain, prostration or loss of business, "all correspondence strictly confidential." Price from $5 to $20 per month—money refunded if patient is not relieved. Address Look Box 1014, or call upon E. P. RUSSELL, 502 Mason Street, San Francisco.

INTERNATIONAL HOTEL, 824 and 826 Kearny St., San Francisco. $1 50 and $2 00 PER DAY. H. C. PATRIDGE, - - - - - PROPRIETOR. Two Concord Coaches, with the name of the Hotel on, will always be in waiting at the landing to convey passengers to the Hotel free. Be sure you get into the right Coach; if you do not, they will charge you.

DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS. WEIGHTS, CORD, PULLEY, &c., at lowest market rates. Send for Circulars. E. H. KITTREDGE & CO., 26 and 28 California St., S. F.

CAMPING TO YOSEMITE and BIG TREES. A DELIGHTFUL, INSTRUCTIVE, HEALTHFUL and inexpensive trip. Parties take the most direct route for Coulterville, thence by a good road (45 miles) to Yosemite, passing Bower Cave and Pilot Peak, through Merced Grove Big Trees and Merced River Canyon, by and in near view of Cascade, Ribbon, Bridal Veil and Yosemite Falls, and the mighty Granite Cliffs and Domes of the Canyon and Yosemite Valley—the grandest mountain, forest, rock and water scenery in the world.

$40 CAN BE MADE Every Day! Using the TIFFIN WELL BORING and ROCK DRILLING MACHINE. The labor is all done by horse. No Patent Right swindle. You get your money's worth in machinery and circulars free. Address, LOOMIS & NYMAN, Tiffin, Ohio.

Boots and Shoes. JOHN SULLIVAN, N. E. cor. of Battery and Jackson sts., San Francisco, offers to make to order the best French Calf Leather BOOTS, at from $8 to $9; California Leather Boots, $6; Gaiters and Alexis Ties, $5 to $6; French Calf Oxford Ties, $4; California, $3 50; Boys' and Children's Boots and Shoes made to order. Persons in the country ordering Boots and Shoes to the amount of four per cent., so as to make the express charges light. I sell Boots and Shoes of MY OWN MANUFACTURE ONLY. Boots and Shoes sent C. O. D. Positively one price.

AMERICAN EXCHANGE HOTEL, SAN FRANCISCO. THIS old and popular hotel has for a quarter of a century catered to the wants of the public. THOS. BRYAN, an old Californian and an experienced gentleman, conducts the house, which is a sufficient guarantee that Comfort, Good Living, Cleanliness and the general welfare of guests will be accorded to all. The table will be furnished with the best the market affords. Gentlemanly and obliging clerks and careful waiters in attendance. This house is the most centrally located of any in the city. Street cars pass the door every two minutes. The hotel coach will carry passengers to and from the house free of charge. Prices from $1.50 to $2.50 per day.

WASHINGTON COLLEGE, Washington, Alameda Co., Cal. THE THIRTEENTH SEMI-ANNUAL TERM of this institution will commence on Thursday, August 1, 1878. For fidelity and ability in teachers, for purposes of a solid, practical education, and for healthfulness and beauty of surroundings, this institution will compare favorably with any on the Pacific Coast. For catalogues and further information, address S. S. HARMON, Principal.

THE UNIQUE BOON! LADIES and gentlemen, save your money. Avoid humbuggery and the chances of being crippled. All who are afflicted with hard or soft Corns, Bunions, Warts, Moles, &c., &c., SURGEON'S MASS will remove them completely and at once, and without knife, pain, soreness or scurrination. One application only required. Recommended by leading families. Price, post-paid, $1.50. N. B.—Fetid or offensive Arm-pits, Feet, &c., which arises from diseased perspiratory ducts. Try the HERB-DETECTOR, an actual and the only remedy of the kind. Price, $2. Orders sent to all parts of the country on receipt of price. Address P. R. LOPEZ, M. D., care of M. Doctus Ferdenanderz's S. F. Laboratory, Agent, 215 Kearny St., S. F.

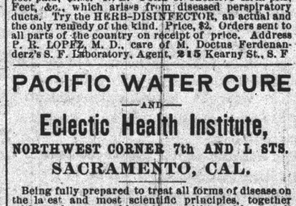
PACIFIC WATER CURE —AND— Eclectic Health Institute, NORTHWEST CORNER 7TH AND L STS. SACRAMENTO, CAL. Being fully prepared to treat all forms of disease on the latest and most scientific principles, together with good rooms and board, we with confidence ask for public patronage. For further particulars address M. F. CLAYTON, M. D., Proprietor.

Oil For Family Use. NONPAREIL OIL, 150 deg. Fire test. ASTRAL OIL, 150 deg. Fire Test. In 1, 2, and 5 gallon cans. DEVOE'S BRILLIANT OIL. PRATT'S RADIANT OIL. STANDARD OIL CO., Successors to GEORGE M. BLAKE, 123 CALIFORNIA ST., ROOM 13, - SAN FRANCISCO

Get the Best! TURBINE WINDMILL Simple, Durable AND Ornamental.

This Mill is SELF-REGULATING, therefore cannot be injured by storms. They are made of the best materials, and warranted to give satisfaction. Manufactory, Oakland, Cal., SECOND ST., BET. BROADWAY AND WASHINGTON STS. The undersigned has purchased the PATENT RIGHT for the Pacific Coast. Send for Circulars. A. L. VAN BLARCOM, P. O. Box 367, Oakland, Cal. Reliable Agents Wanted in Every County.

N. CURRY & BRO. 113 Sansome Street, San Francisco SOLE AGENTS FOR THE Sharps Rifle Co., of Bridgeport, Conn FOR CALIFORNIA, OREGON, ARIZONA, NEVADA, WASHINGTON TERRITORY, AND IDAHO. Also, Agents for W. W. GREENER'S Celebrated Wedgefast, Chokebore Breech loading DOUBLE GUNS; and all kinds of GUNS, RIFLES and PISTOLS made by the Leading Manufacturers of England and America. AMMUNITION of all kinds, in quantities to suit.



UNIVERSITY MOUND COLLEGE, SAN FRANCISCO. Boarding School for Young Men and Boys. For Catalogue, apply to JOHN GAMBLE, B. A., Principal.

FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS A YEAR!

Can be Made in getting up Clubs for the

GREAT PAPER OF THE COAST

THE SAN FRANCISCO Weekly Chronicle!

The success of the DAILY and WEEKLY CHRONICLE is unparalleled in the history of journalism.

As an incentive to many persons who have a great deal of IDLE TIME for to occupy themselves profitably we are offering an immense number of valuable premiums such as BUGGIES, PIANOS, GOLD WATCHES, LIBRARIES OF 100 BOOKS, BREECH-LOADING SHOT GUNS, FISHING RODS, HARNESSES, SADDLES, SILVER AND CHINA TEA SETS, CLOCKS, SCALES, ETC. **Also in lieu of these GOLD COIN PREMIUMS.**

Send for Illustrated Descriptive Circulars and Sample Copy of paper. Sent free, send your address.

You Can Subscribe Direct

For one copy of the WEEKLY CHRONICLE and AVAIL YOURSELF in part of the many advantages we are offering for the formation of Clubs! Having made arrangements with the leading book publishers we are enabled to offer a choice selection of the Standard Works of the day to subscribers as a bonus at a mere trifle above subscription price of the WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

The WEEKLY CHRONICLE supplies the intellectual wants of all, the farmer, the laborer, the artisan, the merchant, the miner, the ld, and the young. This GREAT FAMILY PAPER of sixty-four (64) large columns of reading matter o ce a week for twelve months is to be henceforth furnished for $2.50, in advance.

☞ *SEND FOR CIRCULAR AND SAMPLE COPY. SENT FREE ON APPLICATION.*

Terms WEEKLY CHRONICLE $2.50 per year. DAILY CHRONICLE $6.70 per year, postage paid. Address

CHAS. DE YOUNG & CO., Publishers, San Francisco, Cal.

ALBERT MAU & CO.'S Emperor Savon. Ask your Grocer for it and take no other, as it is the best Soap for family use. Each bar weighs one full pound. We are also Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast for CUDDELL TOILET SOAPS. These Toilet Soaps are better than any imported. Remember the name, EMPEROR SAVON. Gillet's Cream Dry Hop Yeast, warranted to please. Gillet's Double Extracts, the purest and strongest. Gillet's Lemon Sugar makes the best lemonade. Gillet's Baking Powder, always sure to please. Gillet's goods for sale by ALBERT MAU & CO. Wholesale Grocers, 216 and 218 California Street San Francisco.

DIVIDEND NOTICE. SAN FRANCISCO SAVINGS UNION. 532 California St., cor. Webb. FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDING With 30th June, 1878, a Dividend has been declared at the rate of Eight (8) per cent. per annum on Term Deposits, and Six and Two-thirds (6⅔) per cent. per annum on Ordinary Deposits, free of Federal tax, payable on and after Tuesday, July 16, 1878. LOVELL WHITE, Cashier.

JOE POHEIM THE TAILOR, 203 Montgomery St. and 103 Third, S. F.

Business Suits made to order, in 24 hours, from	$20
Pants made to order in 24 hours, from	$5
Fine Diagonal, Cassimere and Scotch Cheviot Suits, to order	$25 to $45
Fine Dress Suits to order	$40 to $50
Overcoats, from	$20 to $35

Rules of Self-Measurement Sent Free.

BERKELEY GYMNASIUM. (A Preparatory School to the University.) A FIRST-CLASS BOARDING SCHOOL, ESTABlished in the interests of higher education, and in contrast to the cramming system of the small colleges and military academies of the State. The next term will commence July 24th. Examination of candidates for admission, July 22d and 23d. By request, instructions have been provided during the summer months for studen ts preparing for the August examinations at the University. For catalogues or particulars, address JOHN P. BURRIS, Berkeley, California. NOTE.—We desire to call special attention to the organization of our Grammar Department, separate from the academical, and solicit the patronage of parents and guardians of small boys.

NEWSPAPERS Bought and Sold. WE FREQUENTLY HAVE INQUIRIES ABOUT papers for sale by parties who wish to